

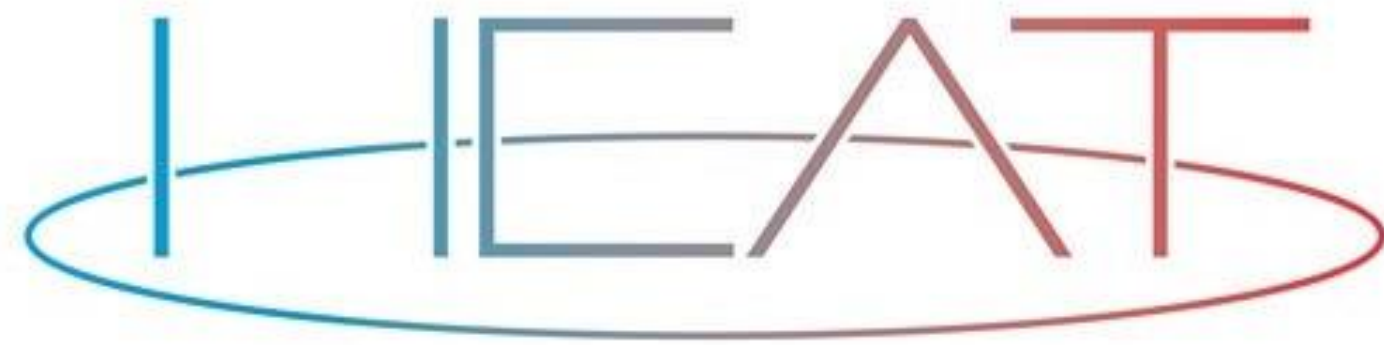


AI-based Volumetric Content Creation for Immersive XR Experiences and Production Workflows

Prof. Dr. Aljosa Smolic

Dept. Computer Science, Immersive Realities Center
21. April 2025



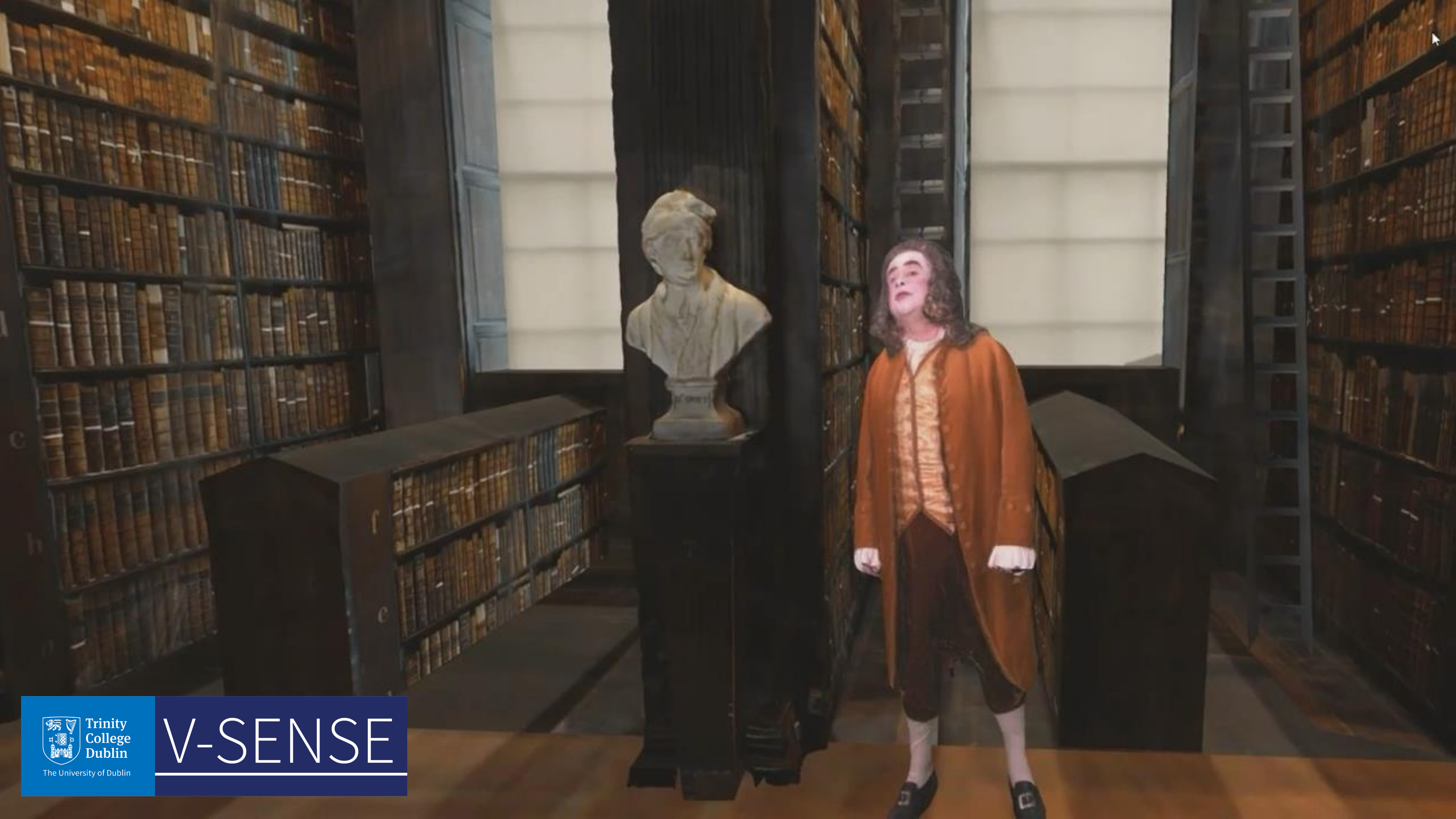


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21. April 2025





Trinity
College
Dublin

The University of Dublin

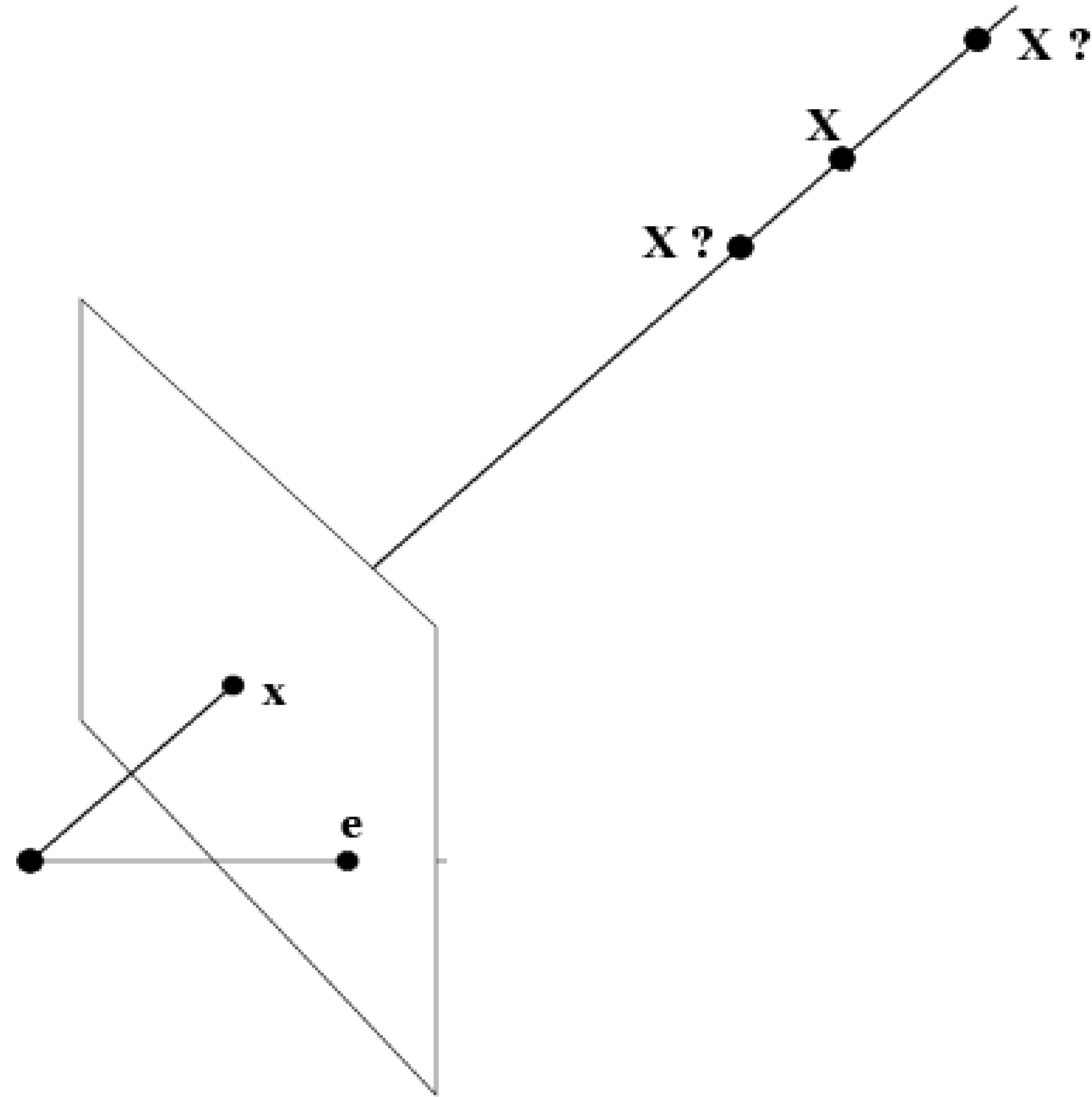
V-SENSE



Traditional Volumetric Content Creation

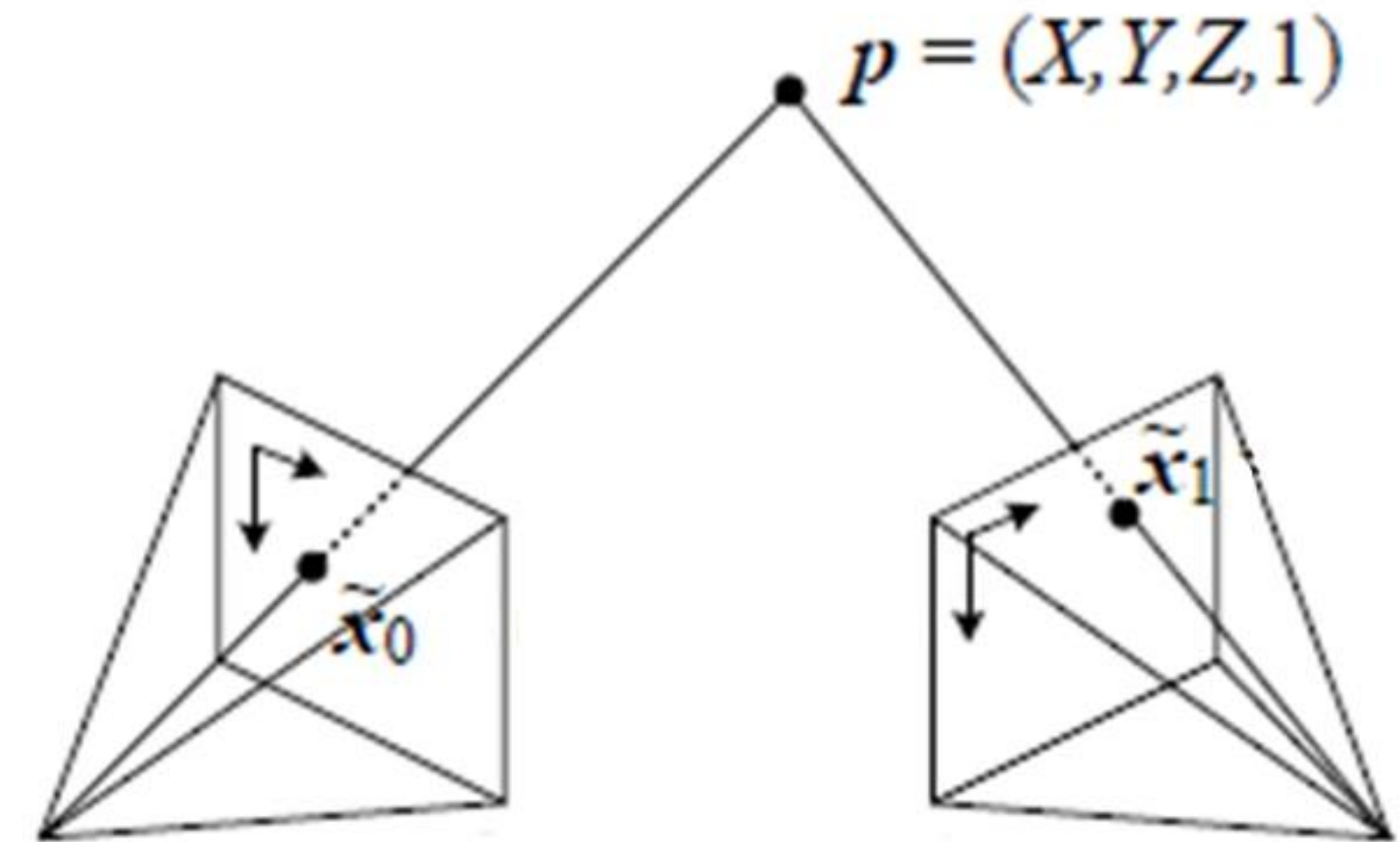
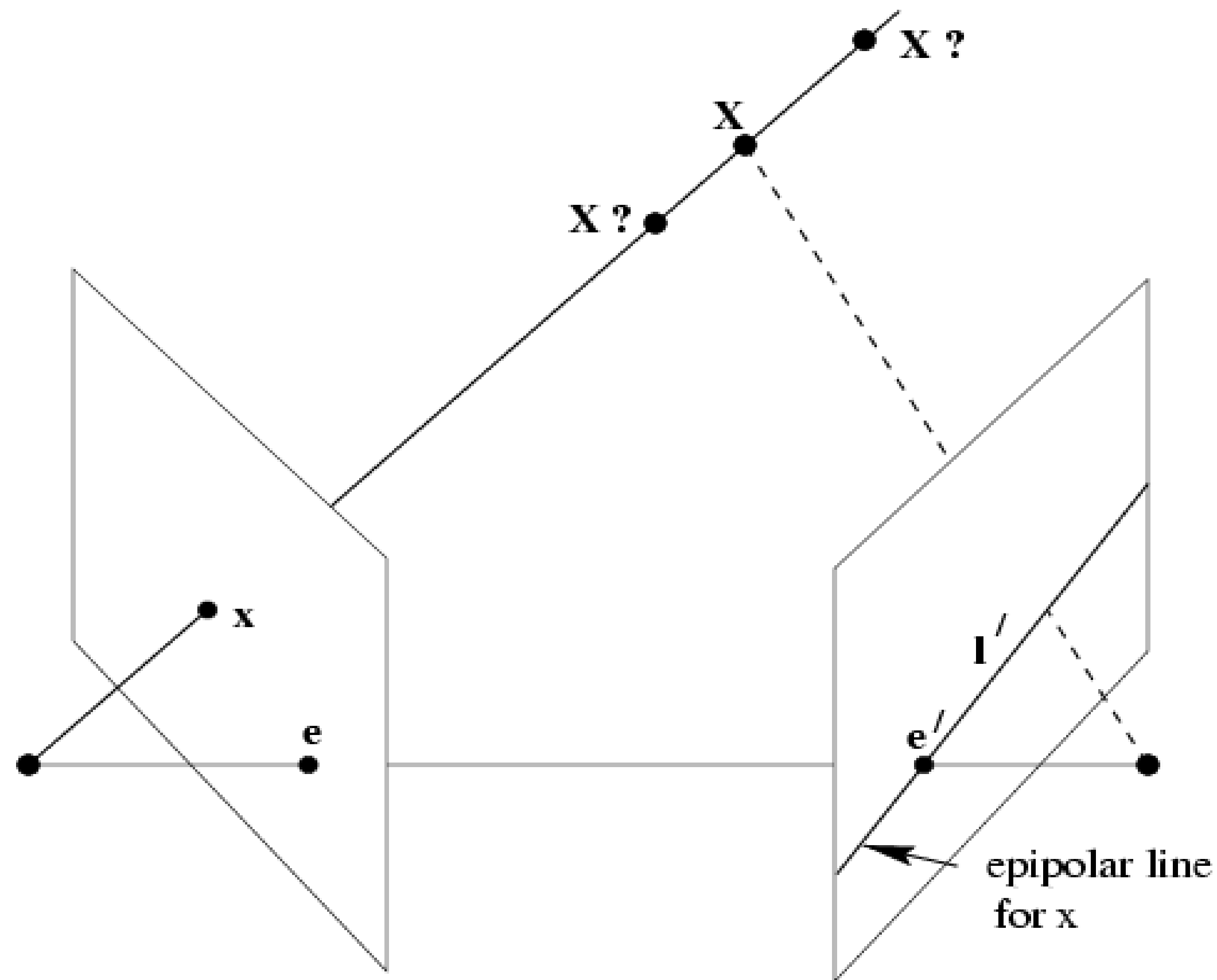
Static

3D Information is lost by imaging



A second view is needed to recover 3D info

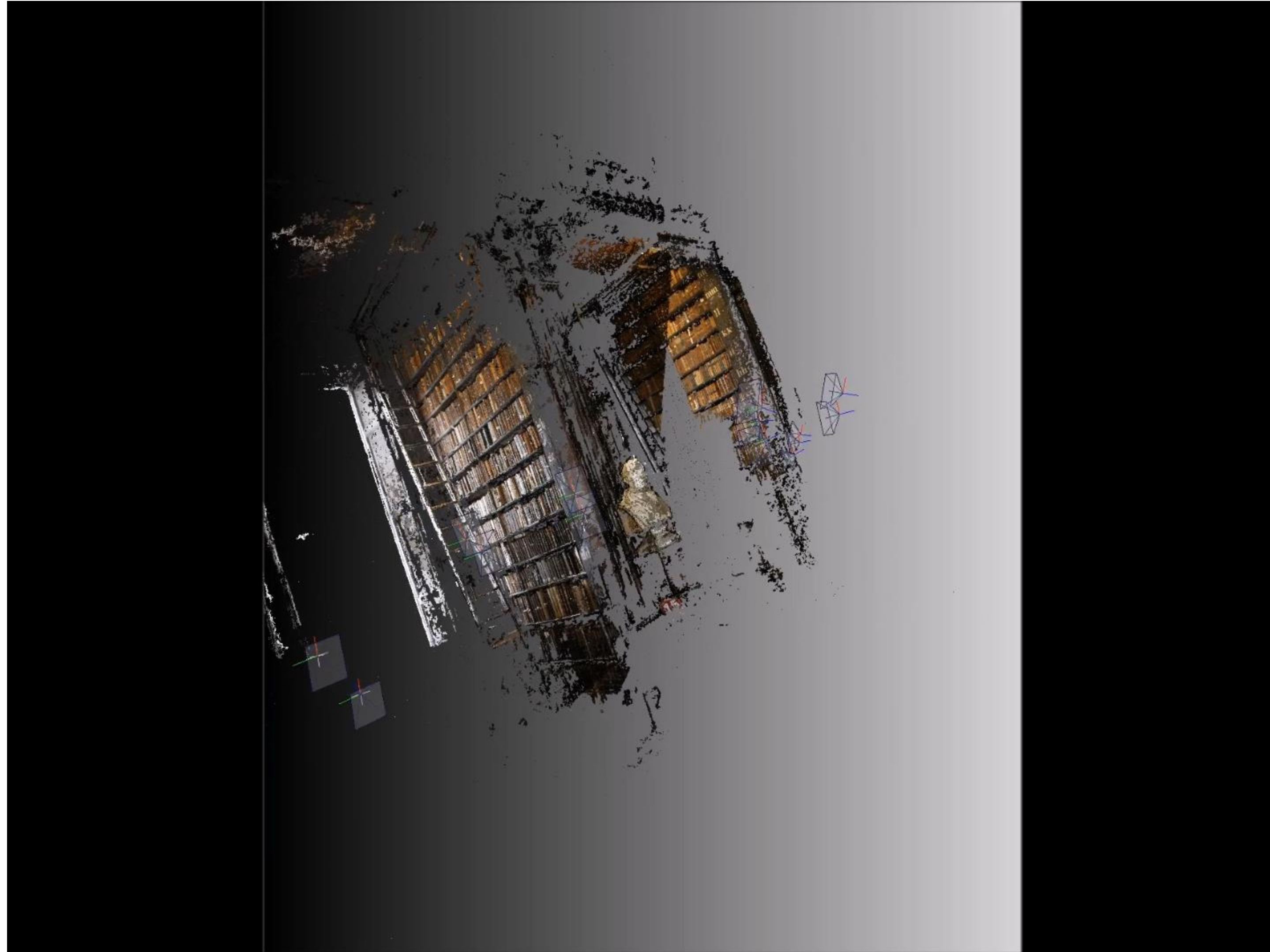
Multiview stereo, Shape from stereo



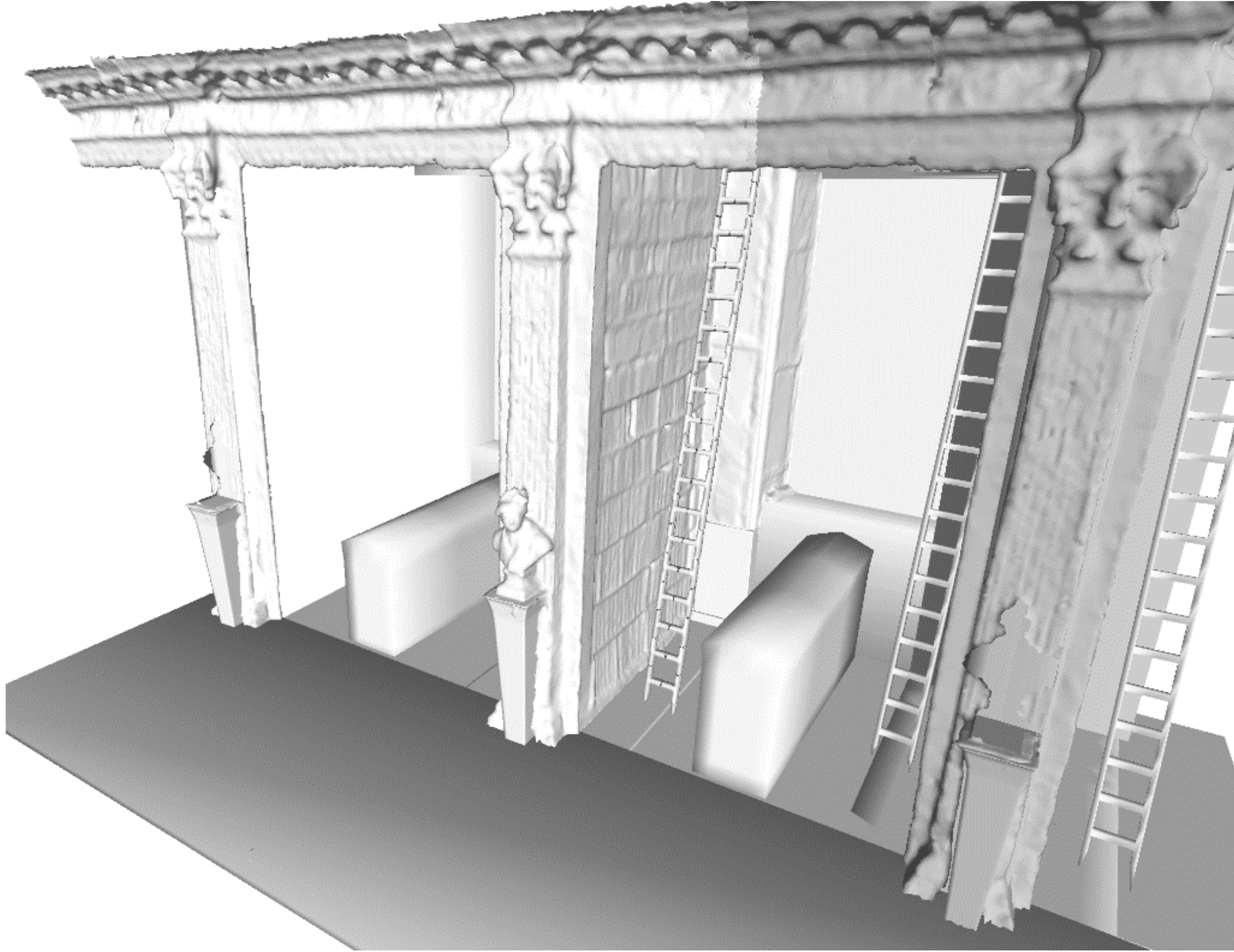
SfM for AR/VR Content Creation



SfM for AR/VR Content Creation



Jonathan Swift in VR and AR



SfM – Examples: Hintze Hall

Natural History Museum, London



<https://sketchfab.com/3d-models/hintze-hall-45f5e56887f44075bbf283977c99541f>



Hintze Hall 
3D Model



artfletcher PRO
FOLLOW

1.7k 10.6k 258

[Download 3D Model](#) [+ Add To](#) [Embed](#) [Share](#)

[Report](#)

Triangles: 2M Vertices: 1.4M [More model information](#)

The Hintze Hall is the central hall and largest space at the Natural History Museum, London.

<https://www.nhm.ac.uk/visit/galleries-and-museum-map/hintze-hall.html>
<https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/list-entry/1080675>

3284 photos taken as a tourist in March 2023 with a Sony a7R III and processed in Reality Capture. Model heavily manually cleaned up in places to improve quality. Gorilla in north east corner hasn't processed properly and I will try to improve that area in time.

AI-based Volumetric Content Creation

Static

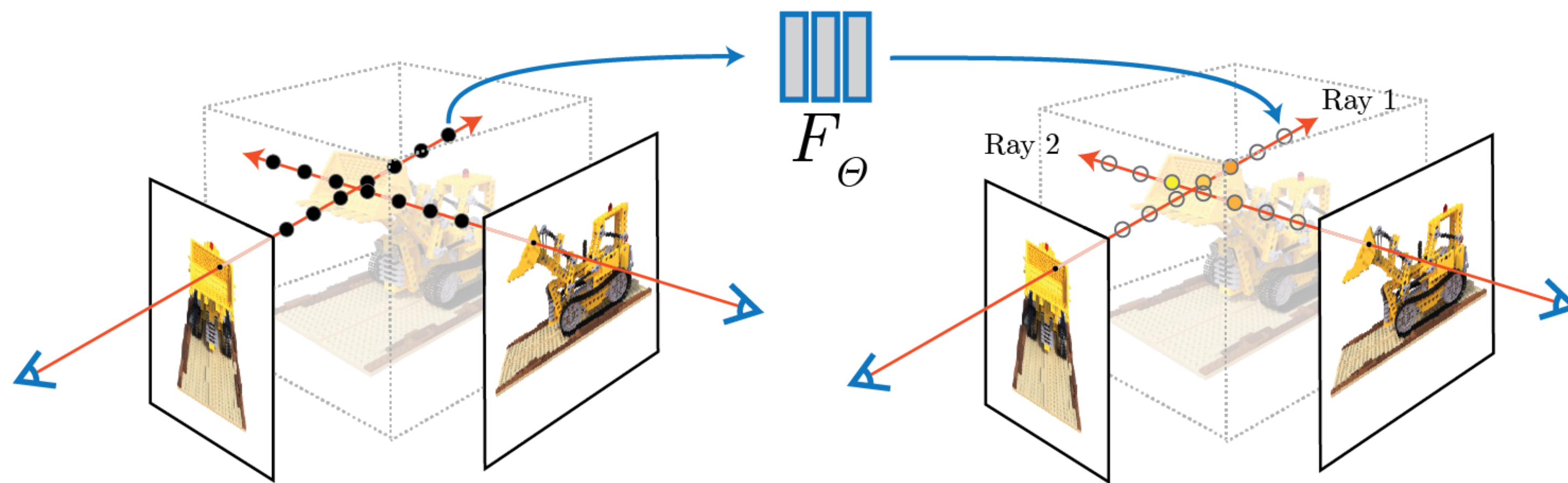
NeRF: Neural Radiance Fields

NeRF: Neural Radiance Fields

NeRF: Representing Scenes as Neural Radiance Fields for View
Synthesis

[Ben Mildenhall](#), [Pratul P. Srinivasan](#), [Matthew Tancik](#), [Jonathan T. Barron](#), [Ravi Ramamoorthi](#), [Ren Ng](#)

ECCV 2020 (oral).



AI-based 3D Reconstruction

Neural Radiance Fields (NeRF)
Gaussian Splatting



HSLU

Sunny2

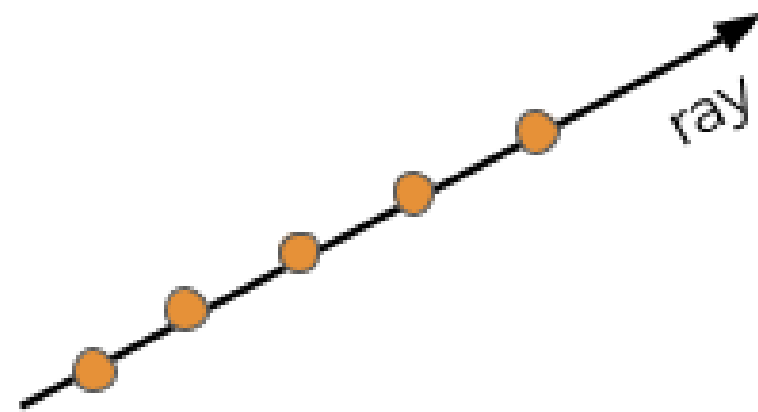


Fountain (Ufschöttli in Luzern)

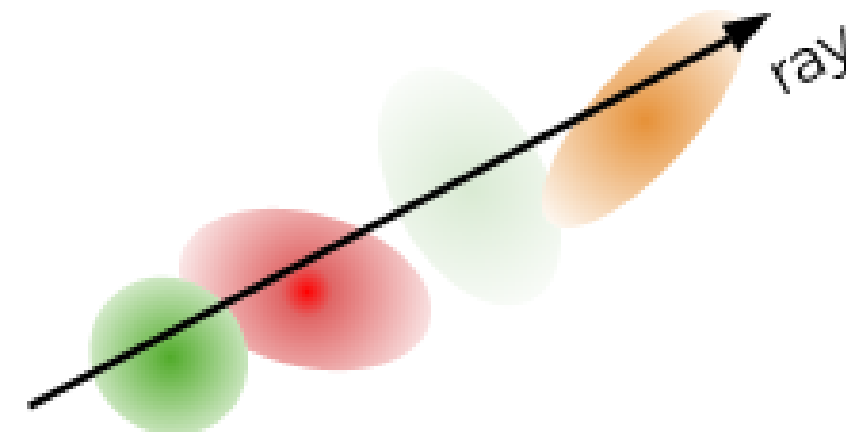


3D Gaussian Splatting

NeRF



Gaussian Splatting

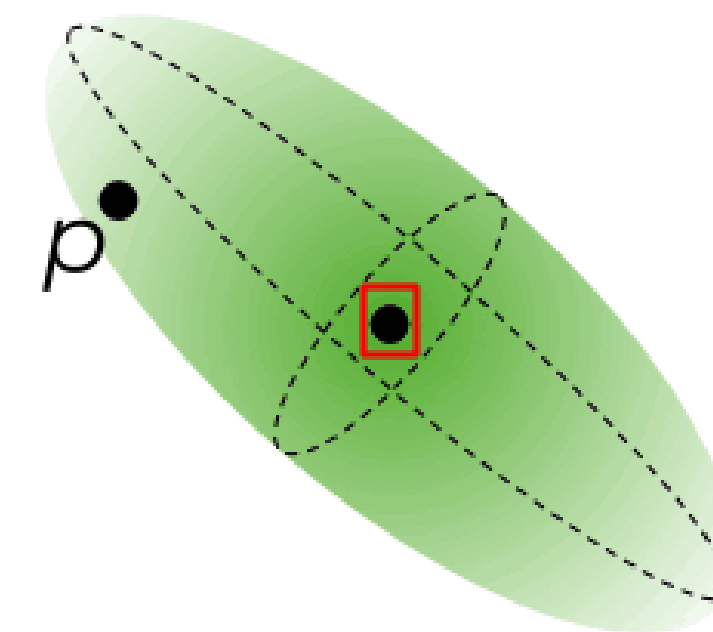


$$f_i(p) = \sigma(\alpha_i) \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(p - \boxed{\mu_i})\Sigma_i^{-1}(p - \boxed{\mu_i})\right)$$

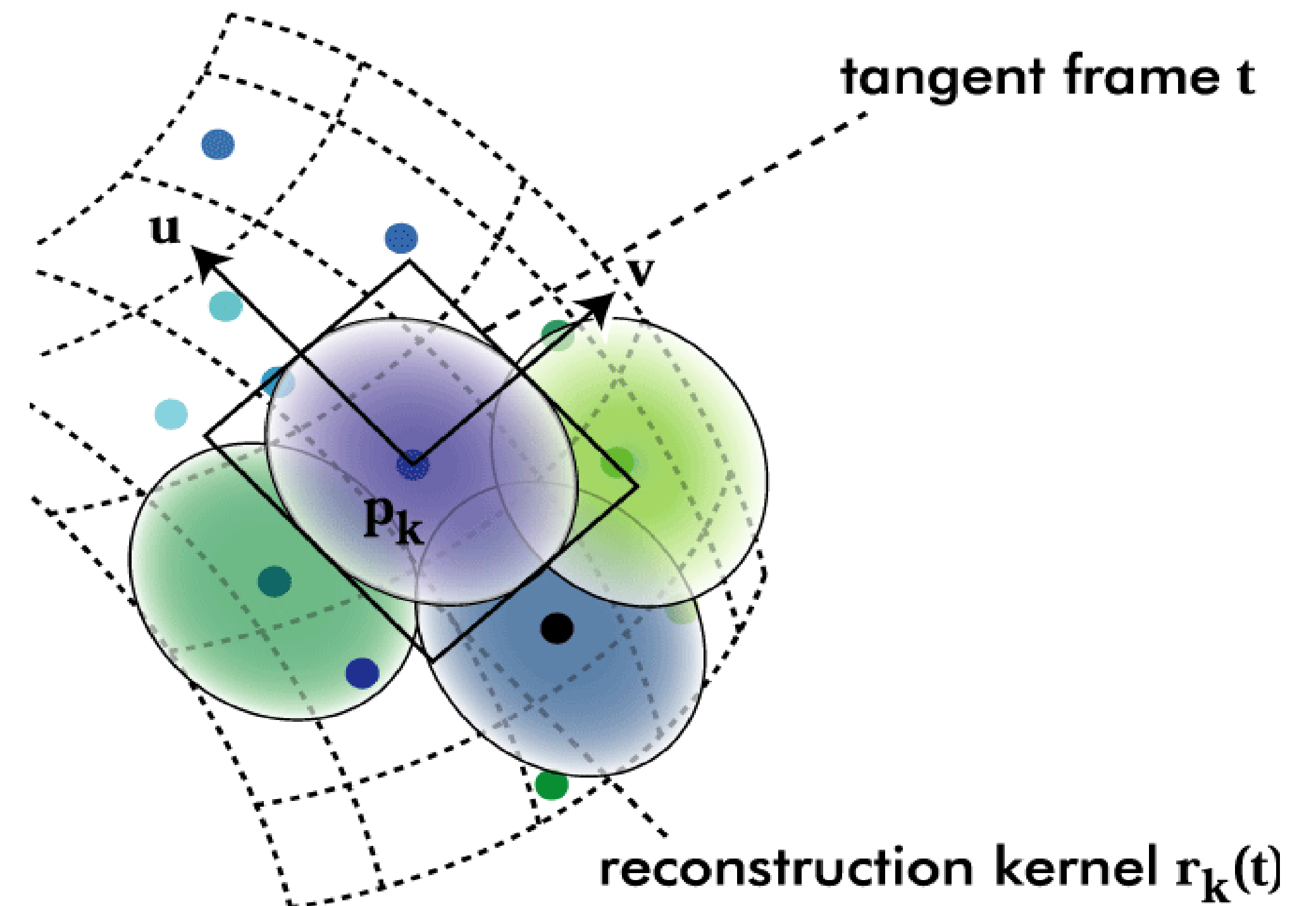
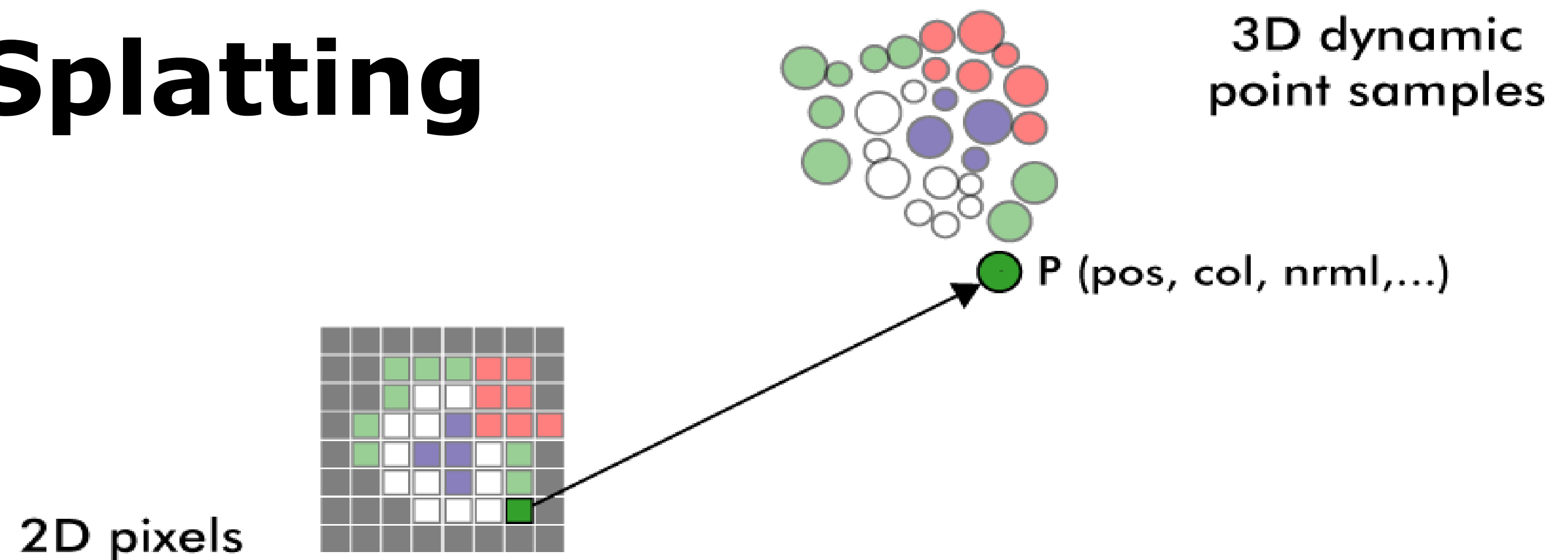
Bernhard Kerbl, Georgios Kopanas, Thomas Leimkühler, George Drettakis, “3D Gaussian Splatting for Real-Time Radiance Field Rendering” (ACM Transactions on Graphics).

<https://repo-sam.inria.fr/fungraph/3d-gaussian-splatting/>

<https://towardsdatascience.com/a-comprehensive-overview-of-gaussian-splatting-e7d570081362>

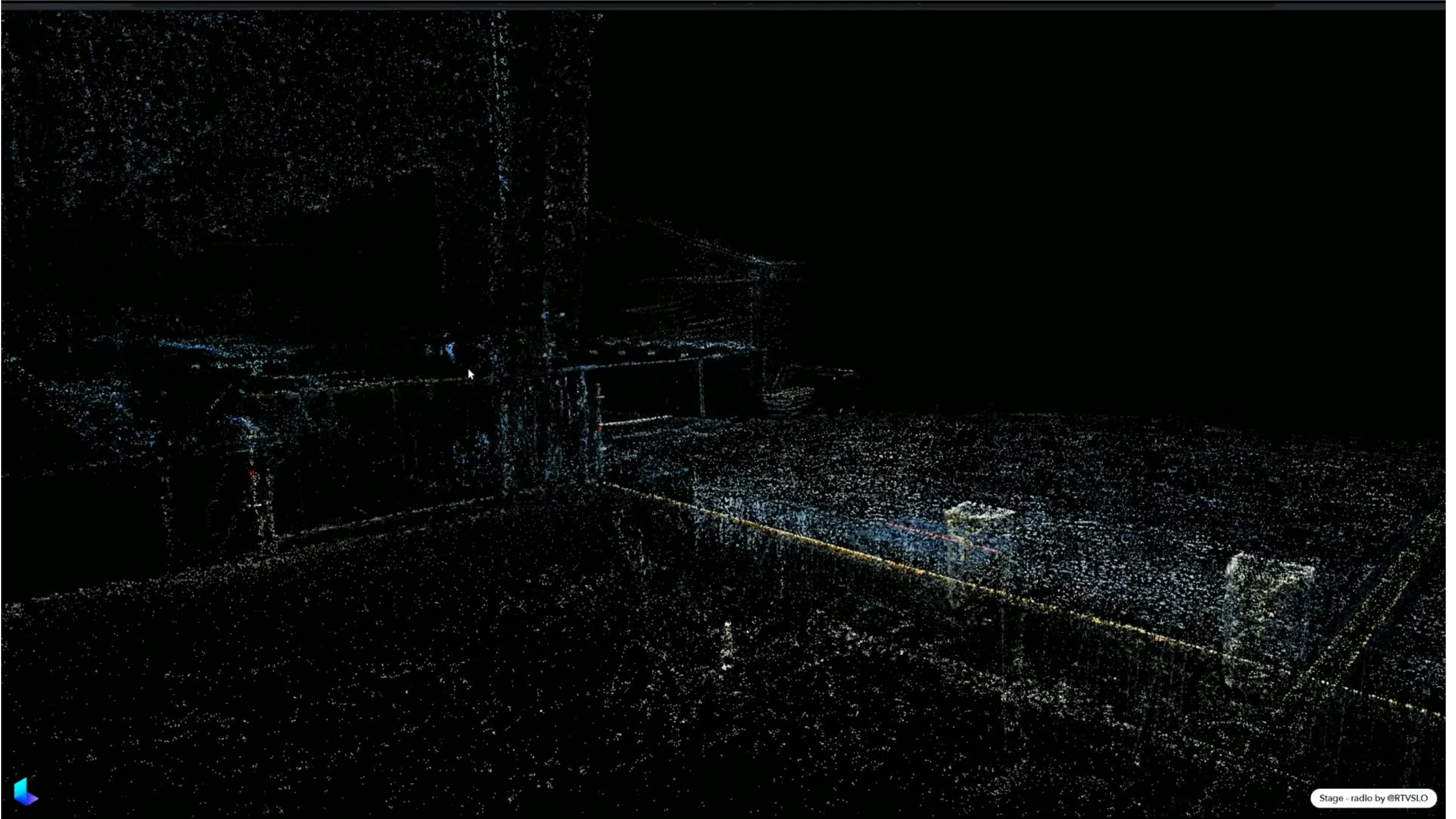


3D Gaussian Splatting



Matthias Zwicker, Hanspeter Pfister, Jeroen van Baar, and Markus Gross, “EWA Splatting”, IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON VISUALIZATION AND COMPUTER GRAPHICS, VOL. 8, NO. 3, JULY-SEPTEMBER 2002.

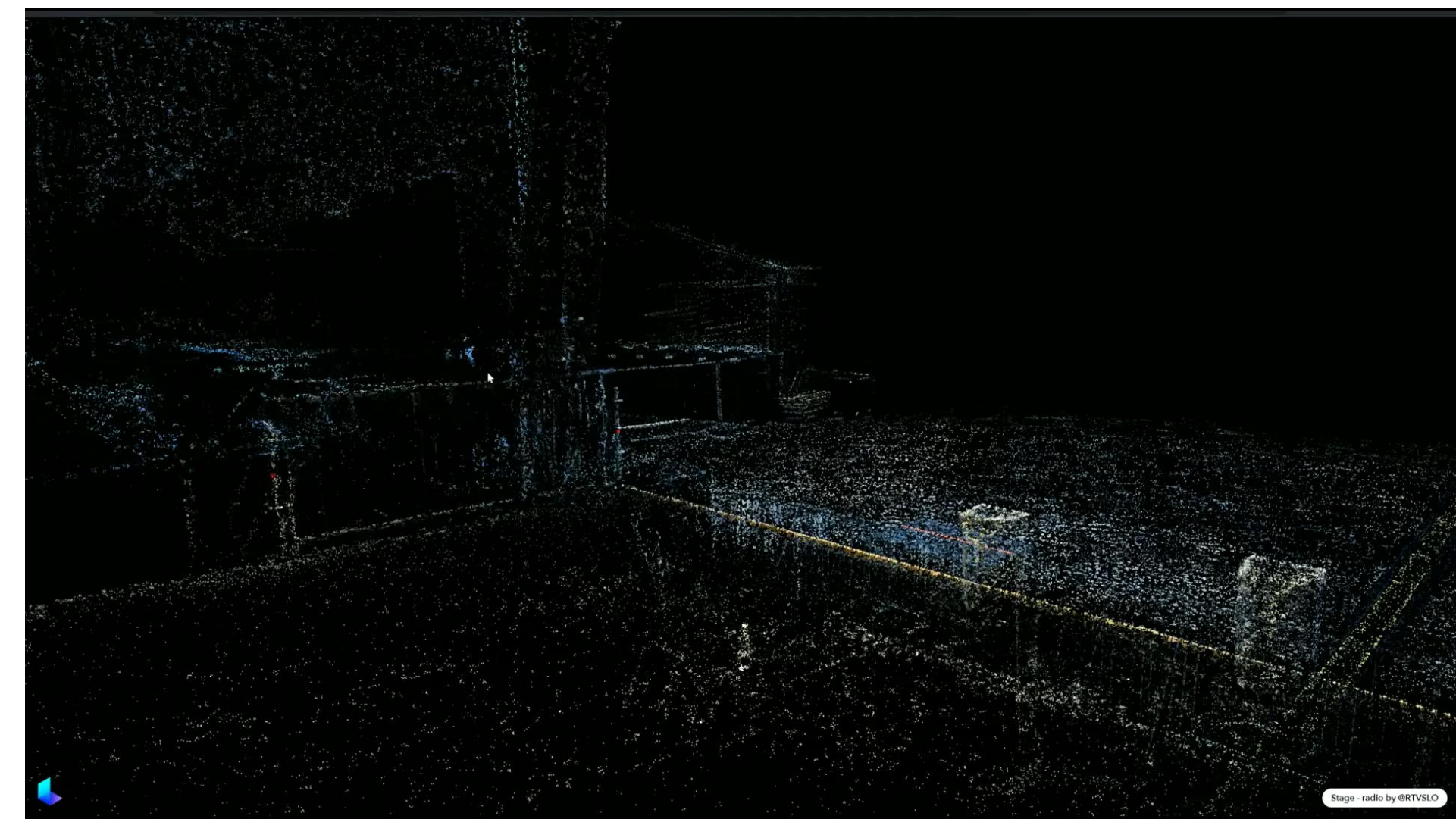
Stephan Würmlin, Edouard Lamboray, Markus Gross, “3D video fragments: dynamic point samples for real-time free-viewpoint video”, Computers & Graphics, Volume 28, Issue 1, February 2004, Pages 3-14.



AI-based Content Creation Workflow

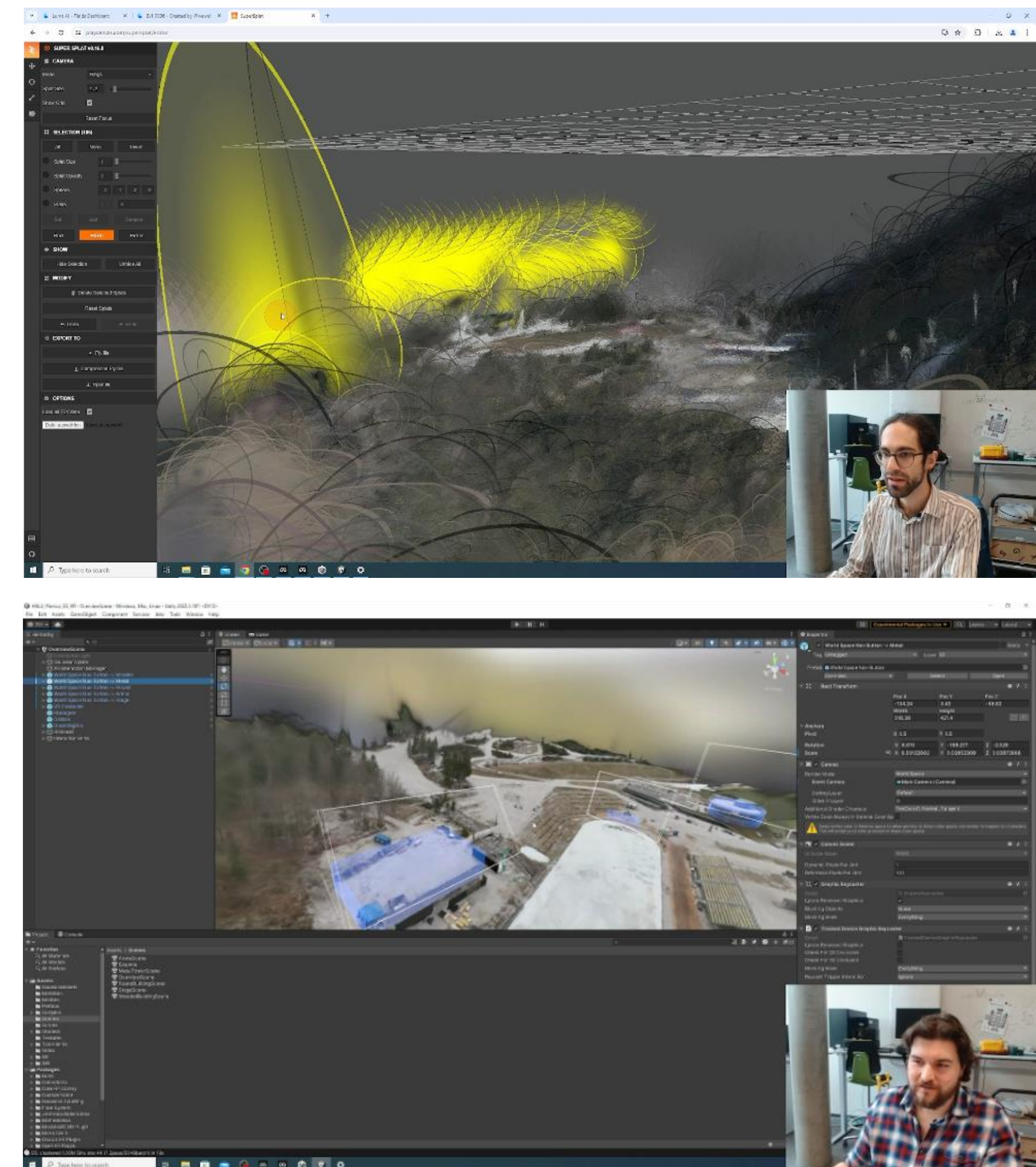
- Recent AI-based algorithms for 3D reconstruction (NeRF, Gaussian Splatting) provide high quality 3D assets from simple captures, e.g. a single video that anyone can produce
- Enable 3D digitization of real world objects and scenes that can be used in digital media, such as XR applications
- However, integration into professional production workflows and systems is not yet resolved

Objective:
Developing and showcasing the related
AI-based content creation workflow



AI-based Content Creation Workflow

- **Capture**
 - A person (e.g. a journalist in a location) captures a video of an object/scene to be digitized
- **3D Reconstruction**
 - The video is processed by a tool like LumaAI or Postshot
- **Editing**
 - The resulting 3D asset is cleaned up and further manipulated as needed
- **Integration**
 - All assets are combined into a target application, e.g. a VR app by using a game engine like Unity
- **Experience**
 - Audiences can experience the final product



AI-based Content Creation Workflow





VR Planica Experience



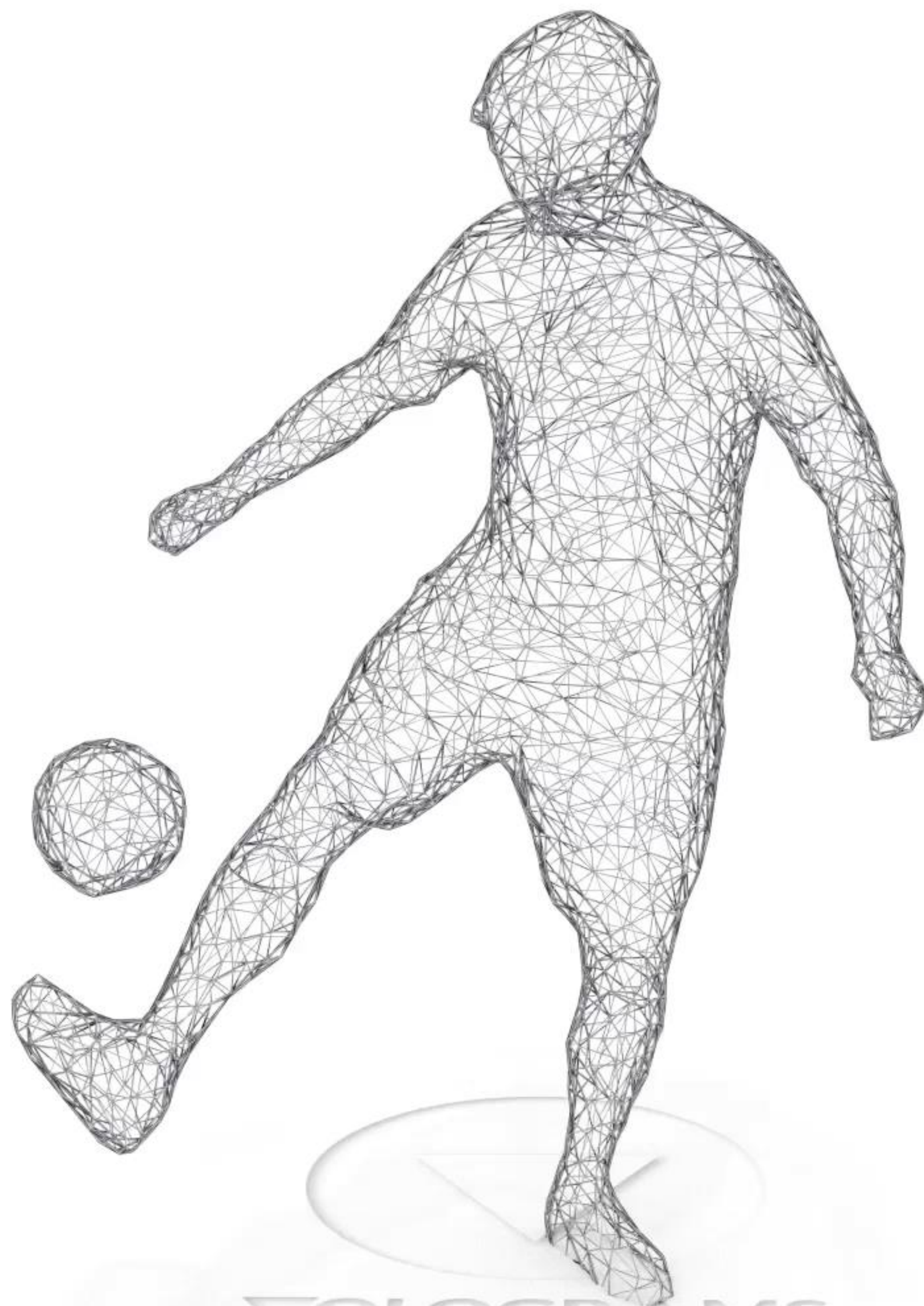




Traditional Volumetric Content Creation

Dynamic











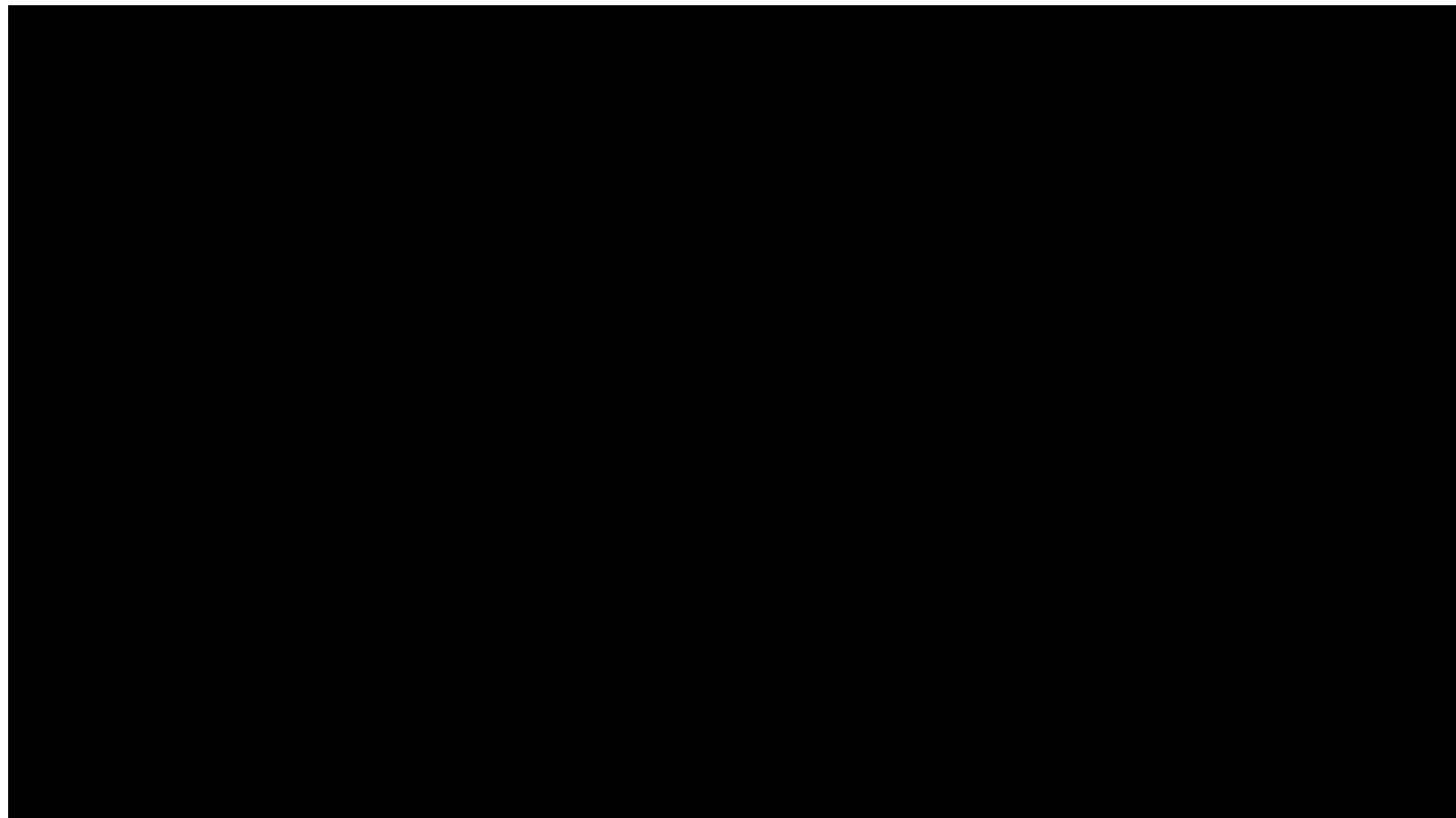


Volumetric Video for XR Content Creation

Augmented Reality



Virtual Reality



VV by Shape from Silhouette (SfS)

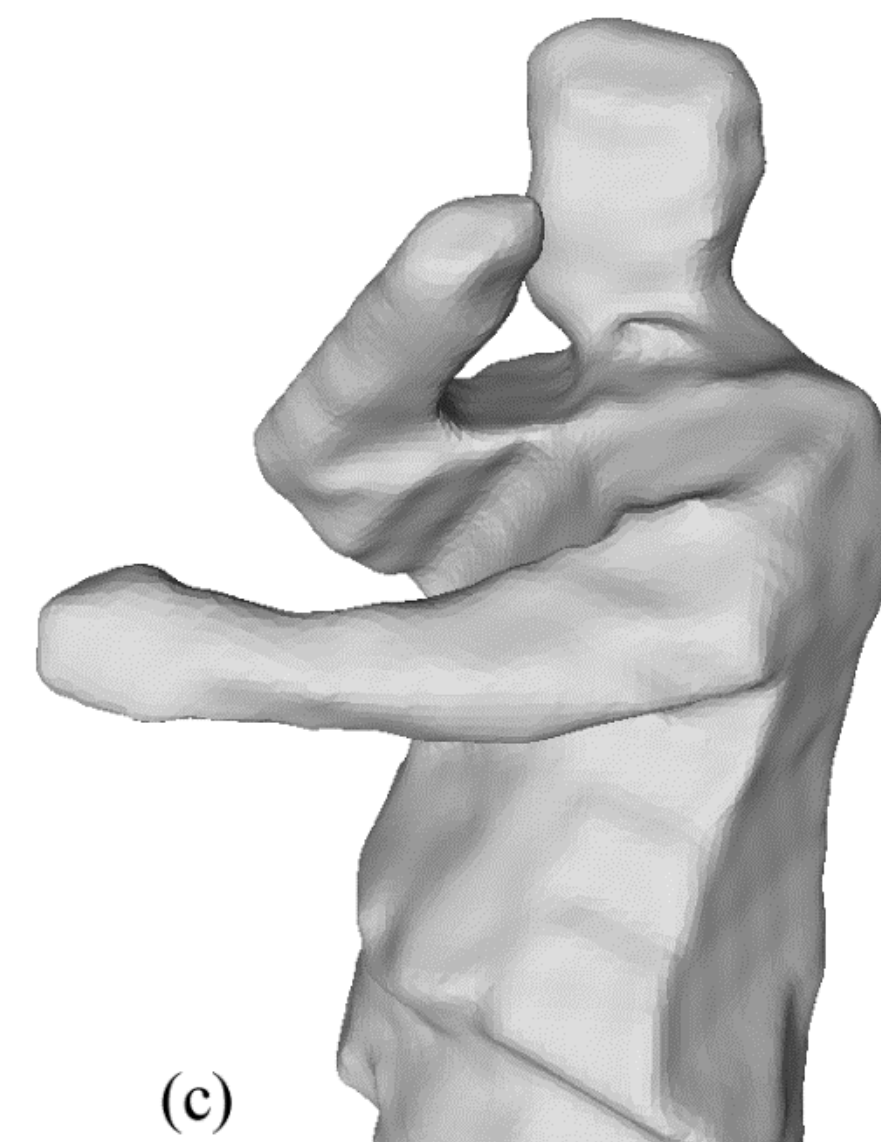
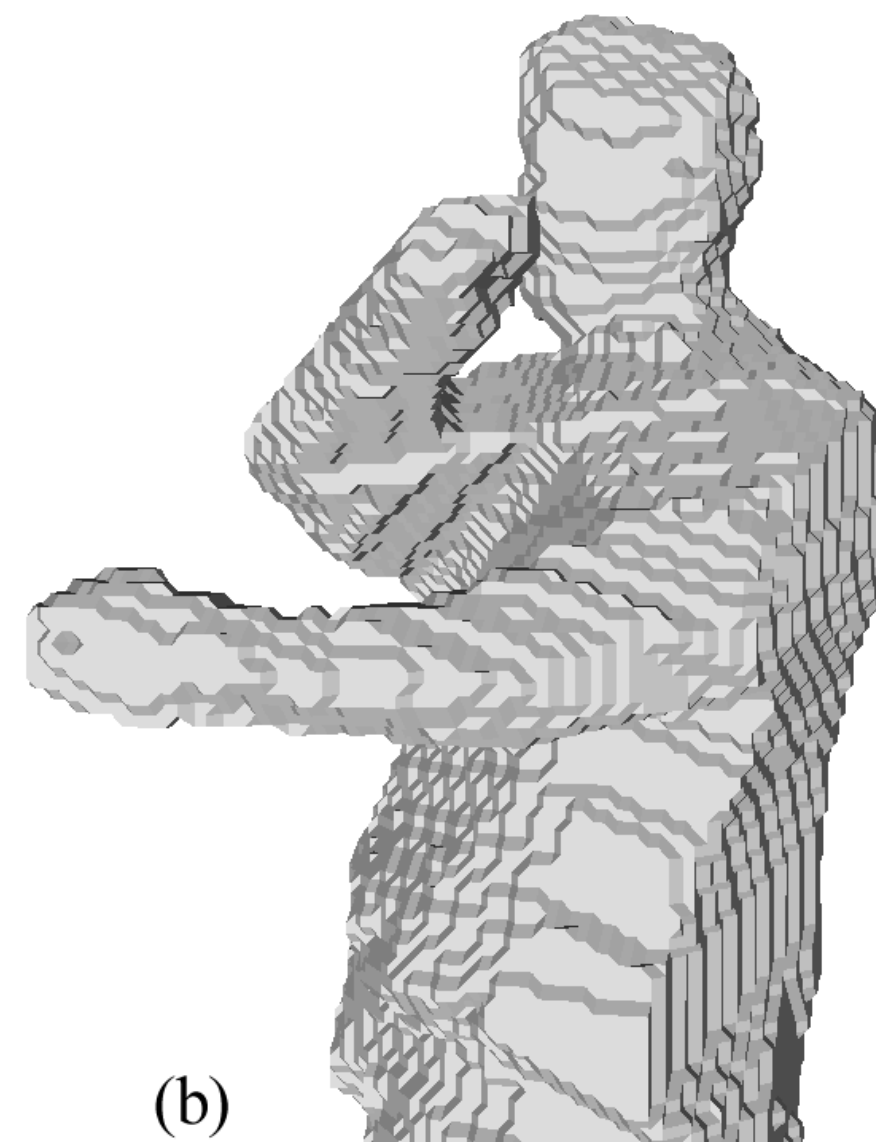
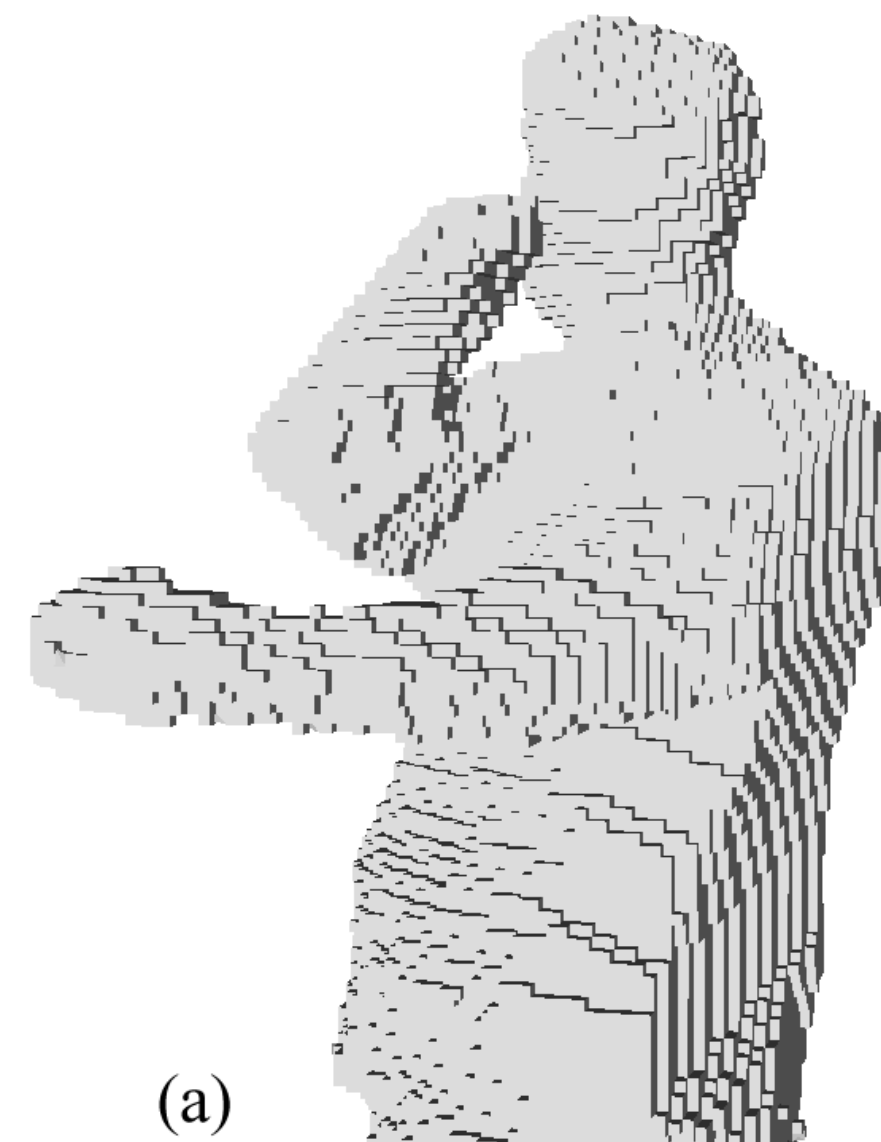
Shape-from-Silhouette-Approach

- a) Hierarchical Voxel Modeling
- b) Marching-Cubes-Approach
- c) Surface Smoothing
- d) Mesh Reduction

T. Lewiner *et al.*: Efficient Implementation of Marching Cubes Cases with Topological Guarantee", Journal of Graphics Tools, Vol. 8, pp. 1-15, 2003.

G. Taubin: Curve and Surface Smoothing Without Shrinkage, Proc. IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV 95), 1995.

H. Hoppe, Efficient Implementation of Progressive Meshes, Computers & Graphics, Vol. 22, No. 2, pp. 27-36, 1998 / Tool in DirectX



VV by Structure from Motion (SfM), Multi-View Stereo (MVS)

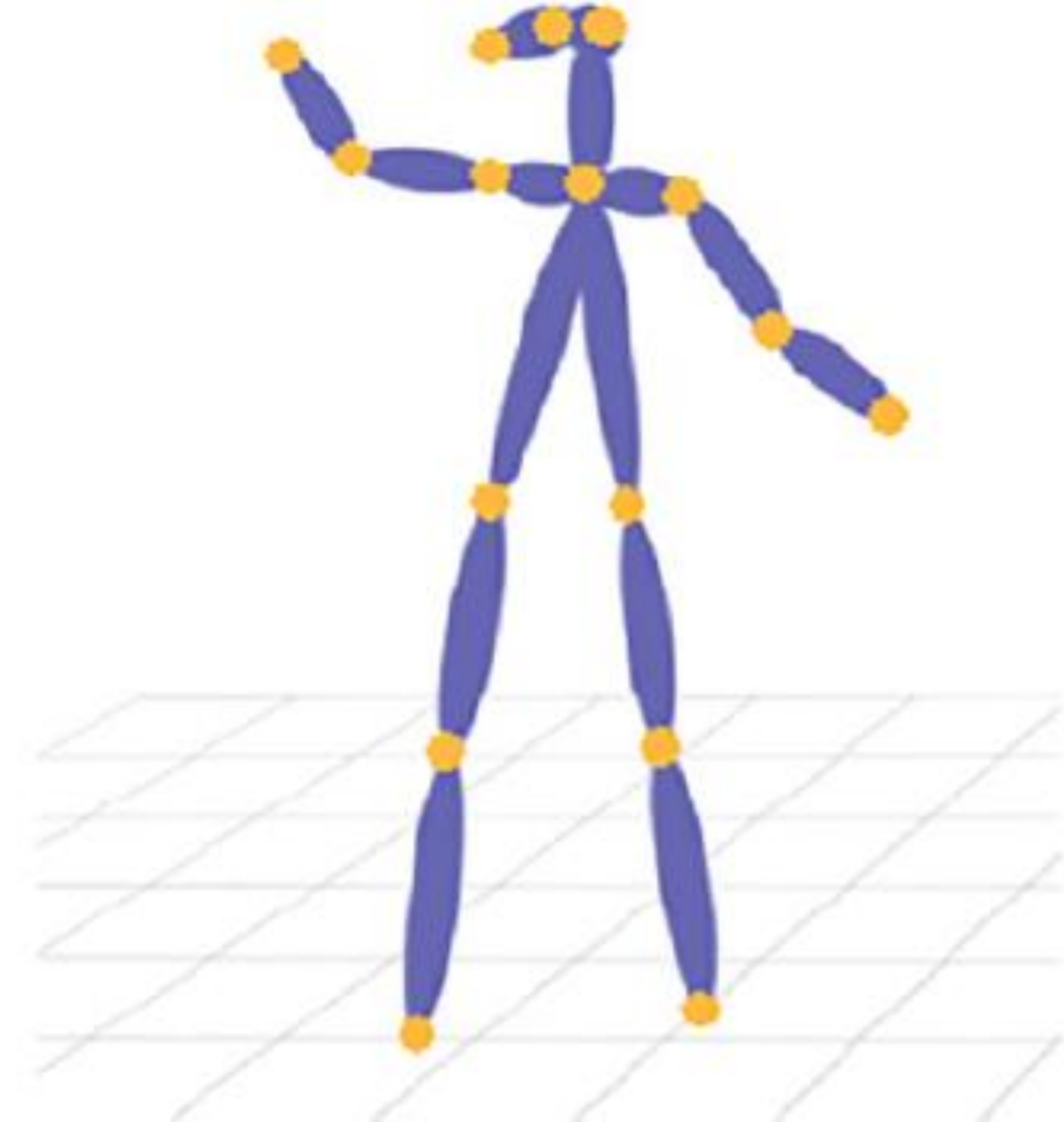


Moynihan, Matthew; Pagés, Rafael; Smolic, Aljosa

A Self-regulating Spatio-Temporal Filter for Volumetric Video Point

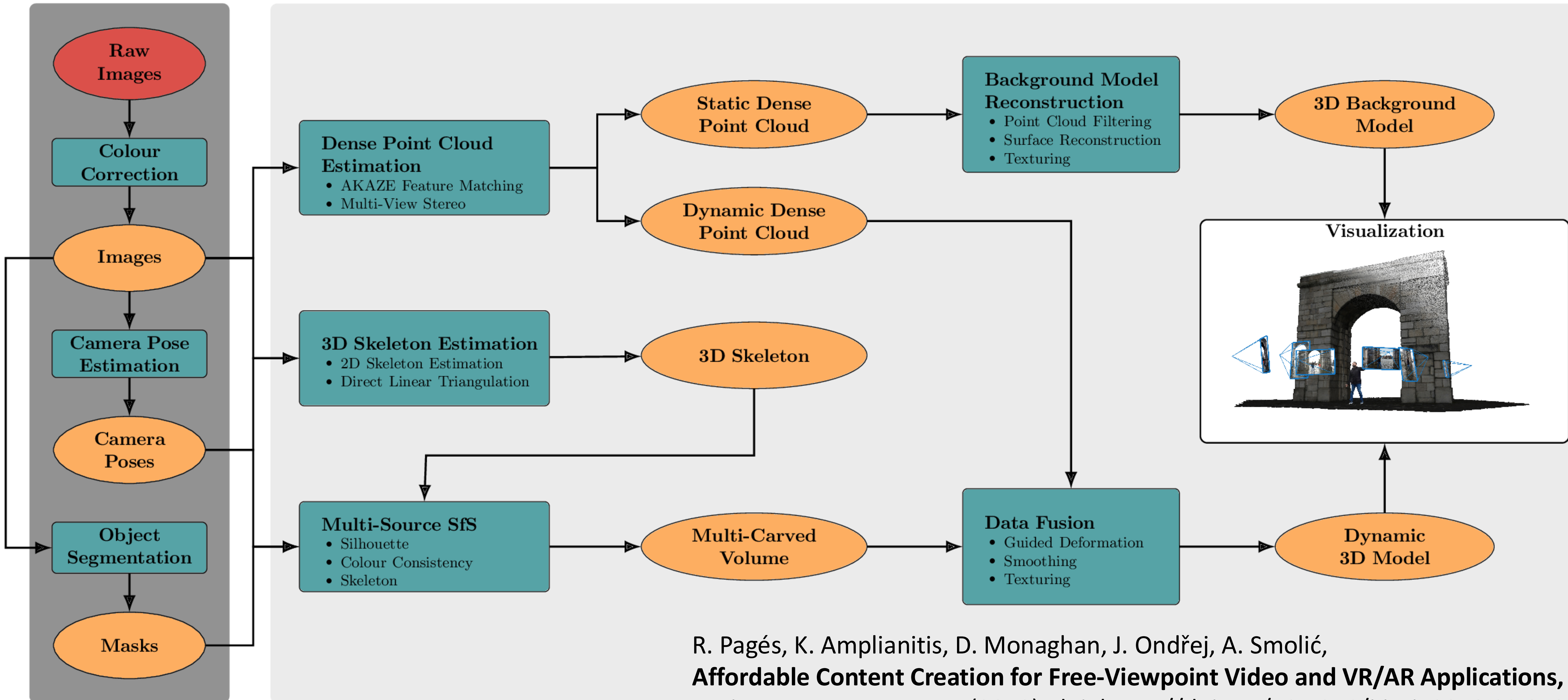
1182 , pp. 391-408, Springer International Publishing, 2020, ISBN: 978-3-030-41590-7.

3D Pose Estimation by Multiview Triangulation



Hybrid VV Content Creation

2019 JVCI Best Paper Award



R. Pagés, K. Amplianitis, D. Monaghan, J. Ondřej, A. Smolić,
Affordable Content Creation for Free-Viewpoint Video and VR/AR Applications,
J. Vis. Commun. Image R. (2018), doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvcir.2018.03.012>

VV for VR/AR Content Creation

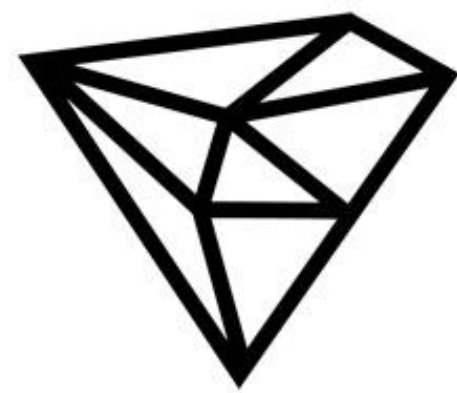
<http://authors.elsevier.com/sd/article/S1047320318300683>

R. Pagés, K. Amplianitis, D. Monaghan, J. Ondřej, A. Smolić,
**Affordable Content Creation for Free-Viewpoint Video
and VR/AR Applications,**

J. Vis. Commun. Image R. (2018),

doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvcir.2018.03.012>

2019 JVCi Best Paper Award



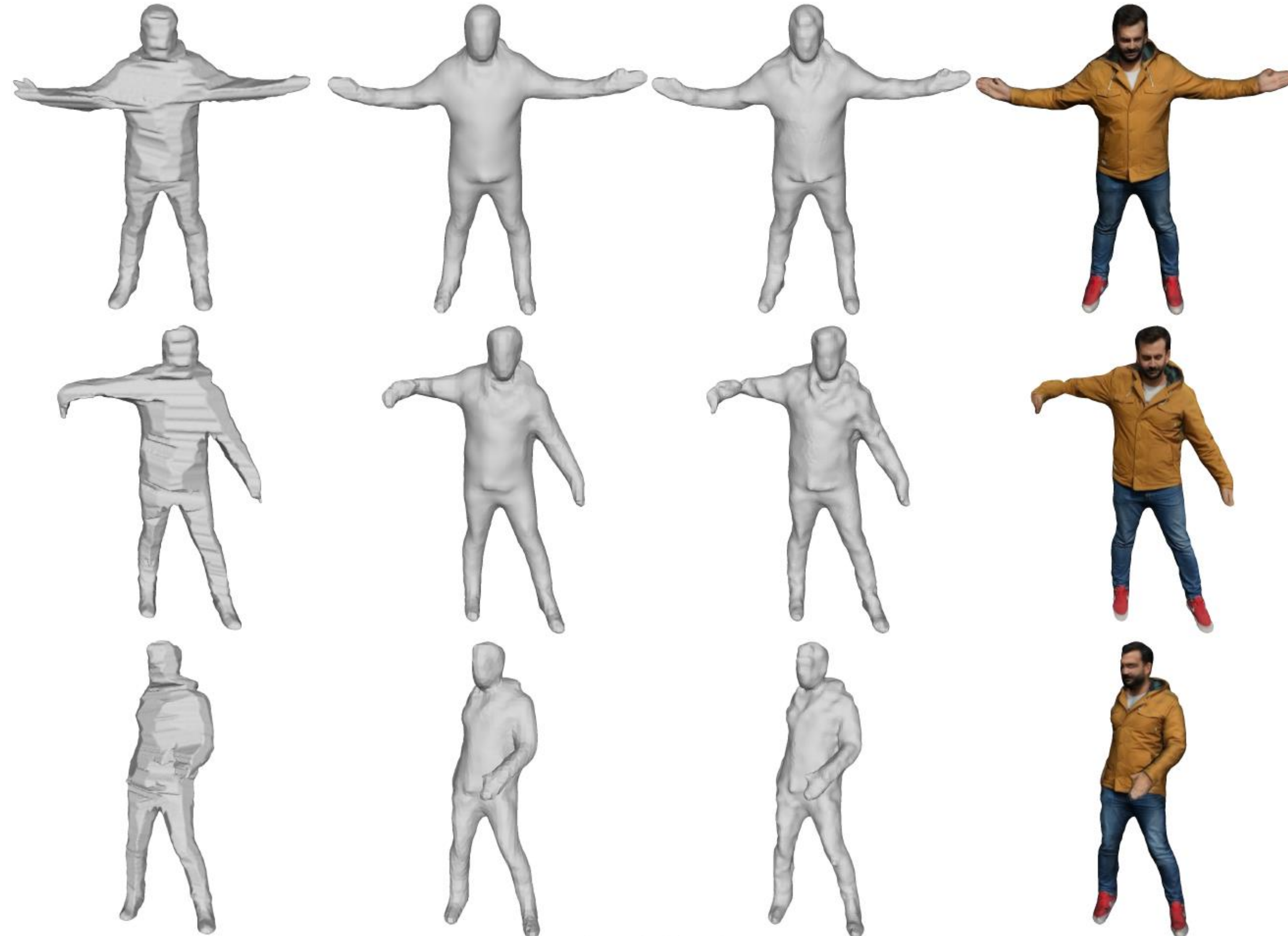
VOLOGRAMS



Trinity
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V-SENSE









VOLOGRAMS
Making Volumetric Video Mainstream

VOLOGRAMS

VOLOGRAM™STUDIO

ACCESSIBLE 3D HUMAN CREATION



60 DSLR fixed studio



12 camera setup



5 DSLR temporary studio



16 camera facial capture studio



84 camera high-end studio



24 smartphone temporary studio



68 DSLR high-end studio

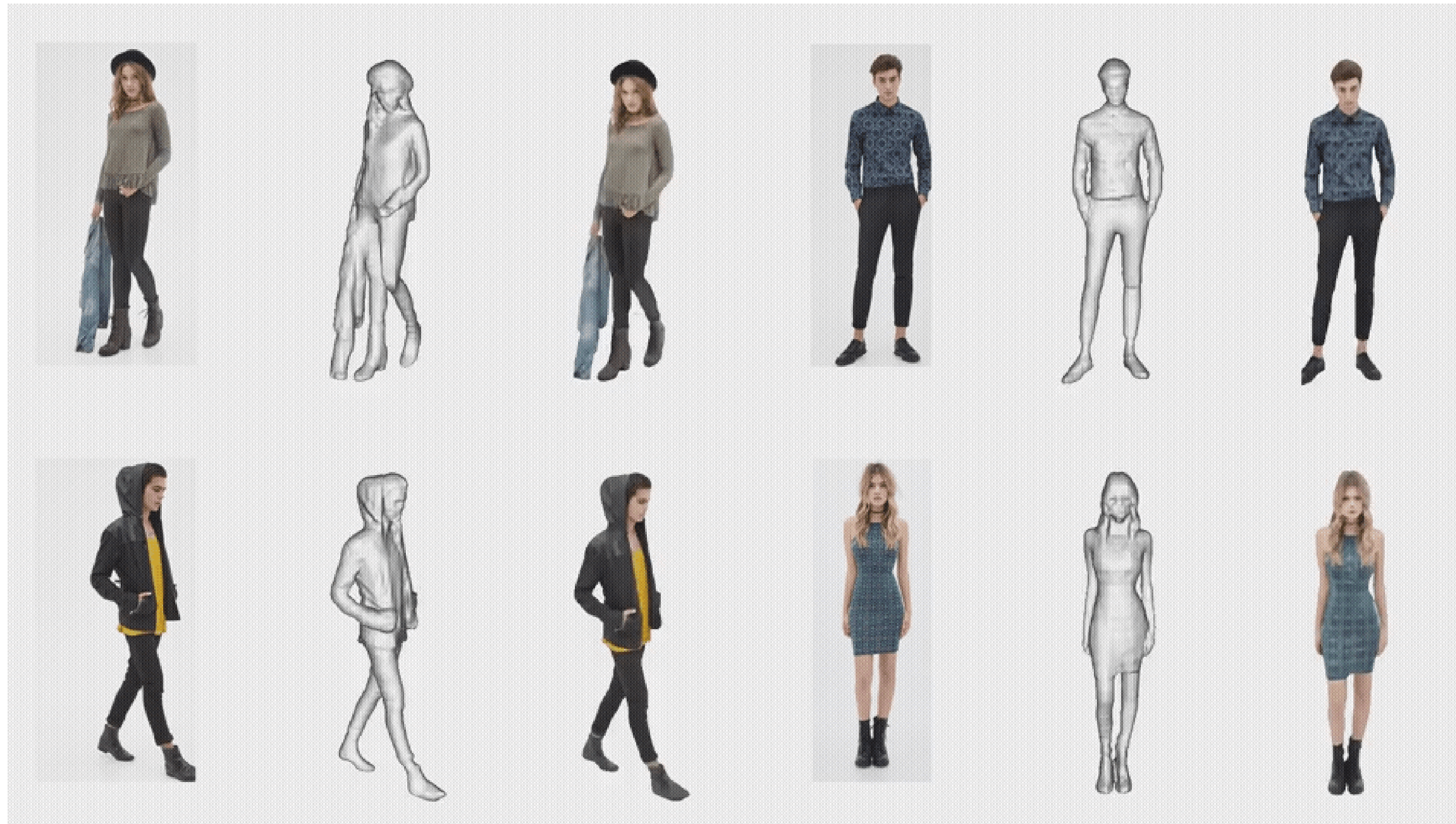


Alvaro Collet, Ming Chuang, Patrick Sweeney, Don Gillett, Dennis Evseev, David Calabrese, Hugues Hoppe, Adam Kirk, Steve Sullivan. "High-quality streamable free-viewpoint video." ACM Transactions on Graphics (SIGGRAPH), 34(4), 2015.

AI-based Volumetric Content Creation

Dynamic

3D Deep Learning



Saito, S., Simon, T., Saragih, J. and Joo, H.
^{HSLU} PIFuHD: Multi-Level Pixel Aligned Implicit Function for High-Resolution 3D Human Digitization, CVPR 2020

3D Deep Learning



Saito, Shunsuke, et al. "Pifuhd: Multi-level pixel-aligned implicit function for high-resolution 3d human digitization." Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. 2020.

Bringing reality capture closer to everyone. Volograms. (n.d.). Retrieved April 23, 2022, from <https://www.volograms.com/>

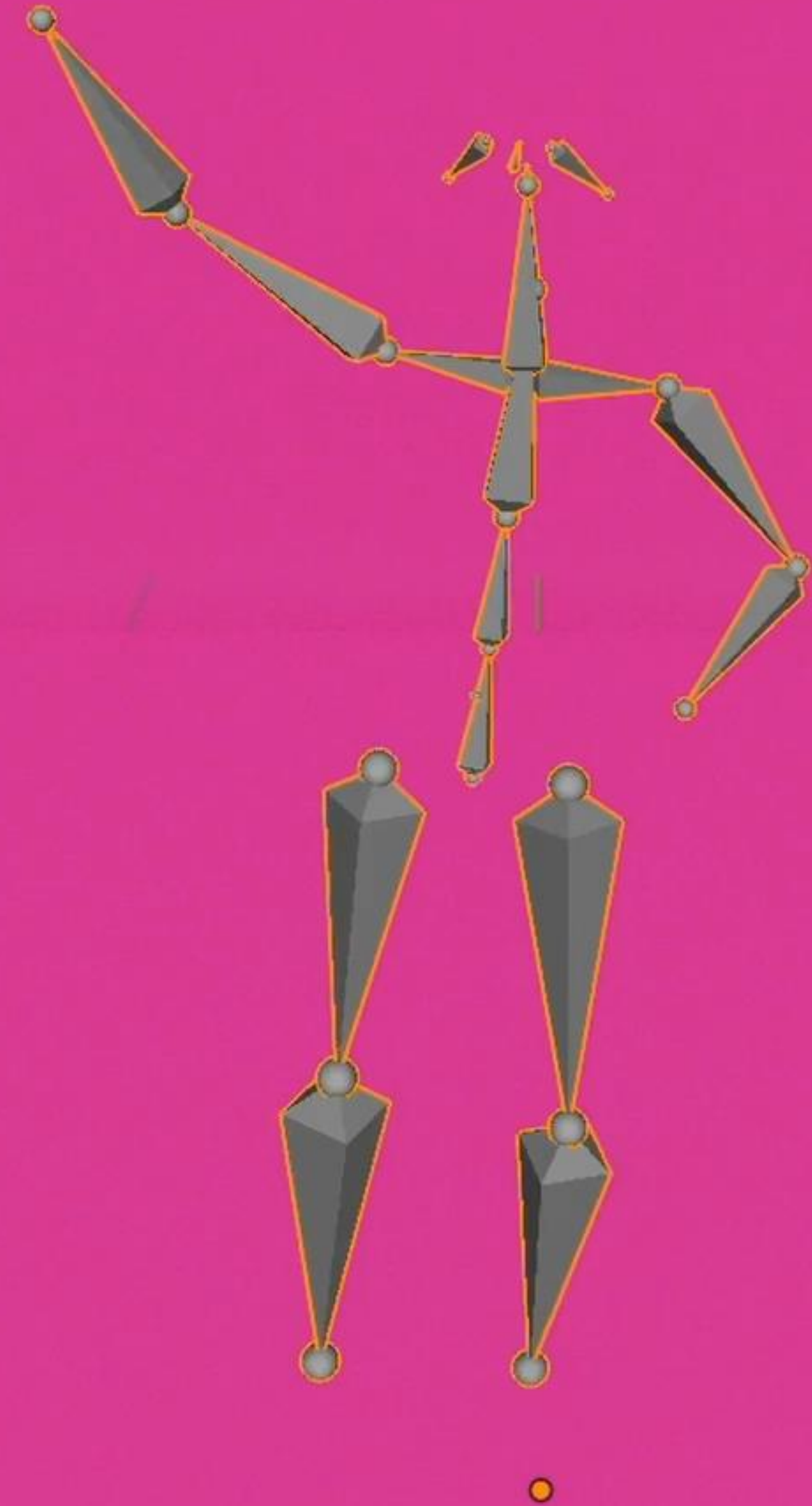
POWERED BY VOLOGRAMS AI

SEMANTIC SEGMENTATION

MONOCULAR 3D
RECONSTRUCTION

3D SKELETON ESTIMATION

AND MORE!



NO MORE **MASSIVE** CAPTURE STUDIOS



NO MORE

- ✕ Dozens of cameras
- ✕ Green screens
- ✕ Server farms
- ✕ Specialized staff

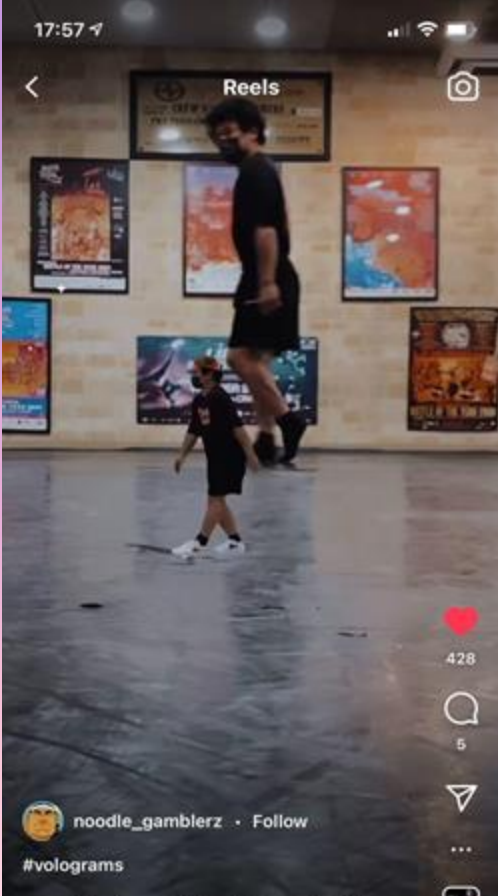
YOU ONLY NEED
A **SMARTPHONE**



VOLU USERS

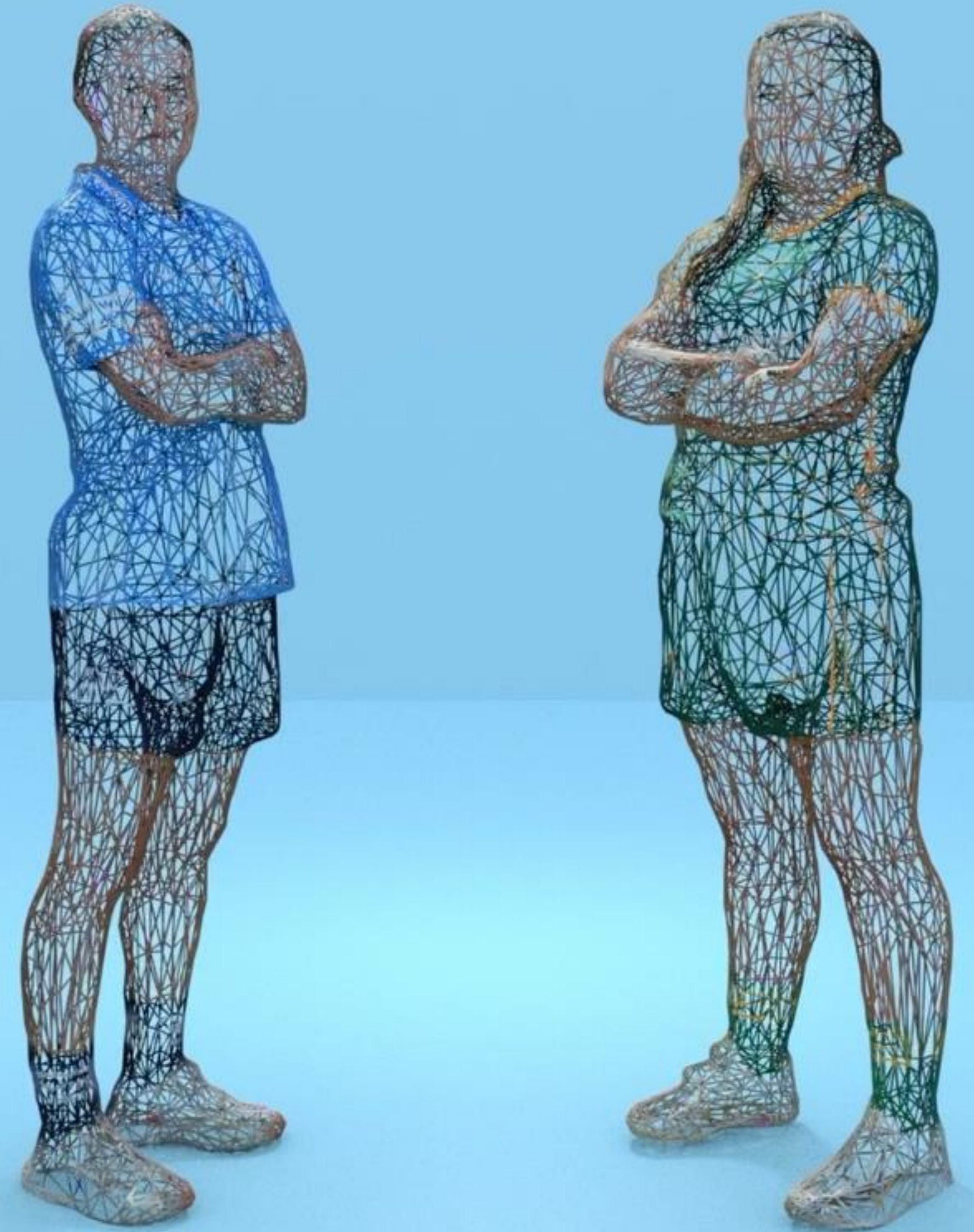
OUR CREATORS ARE HAVING FUN!

See it in action on [Twitter](#), [Twitter](#), [LinkedIn](#), [TikTok](#) or [Instagram](#)





READY FOR YOUR PRODUCTION
LIMITLESS POSSIBILITIES
**POWERED BY
VOLOGRAMS AI**



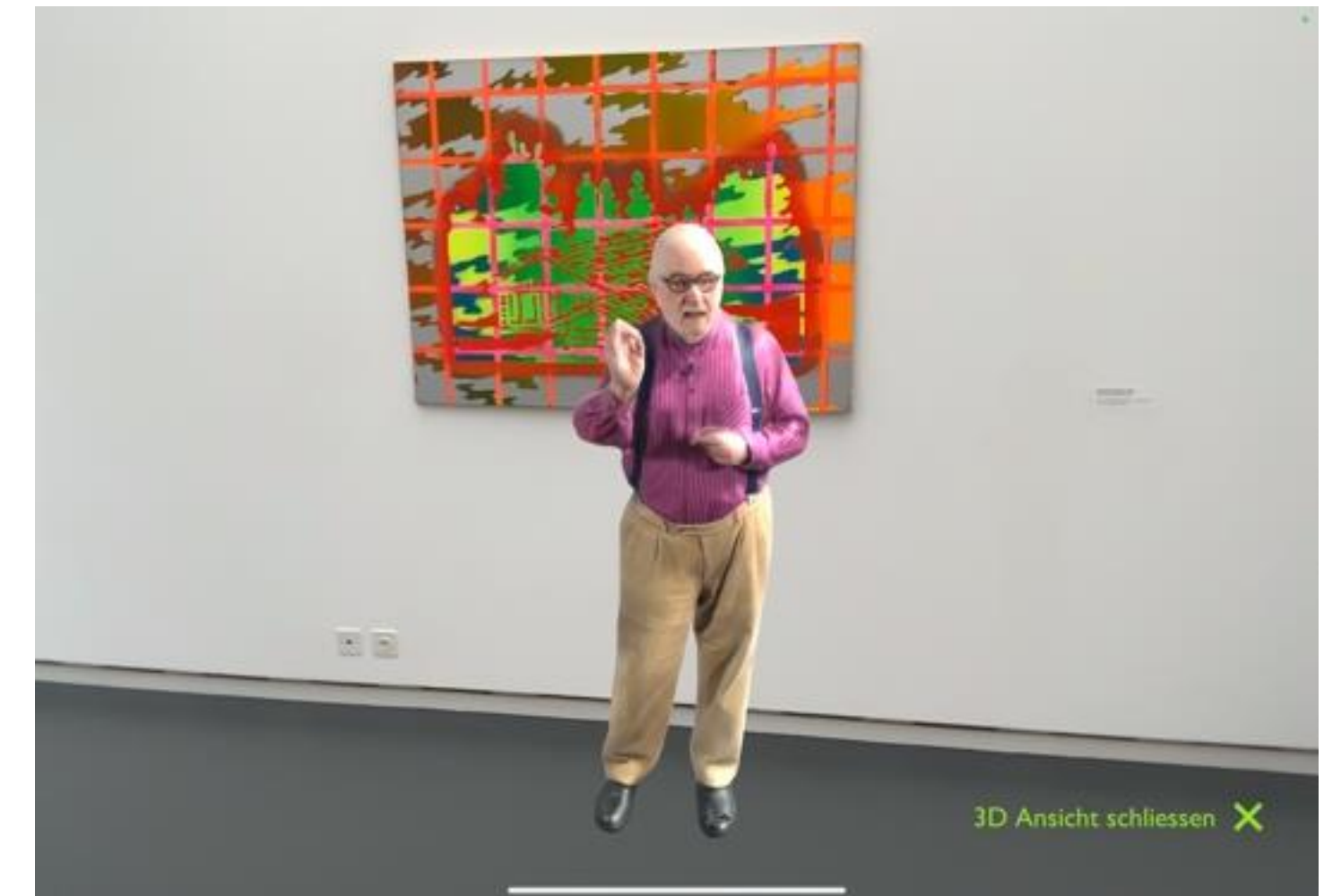
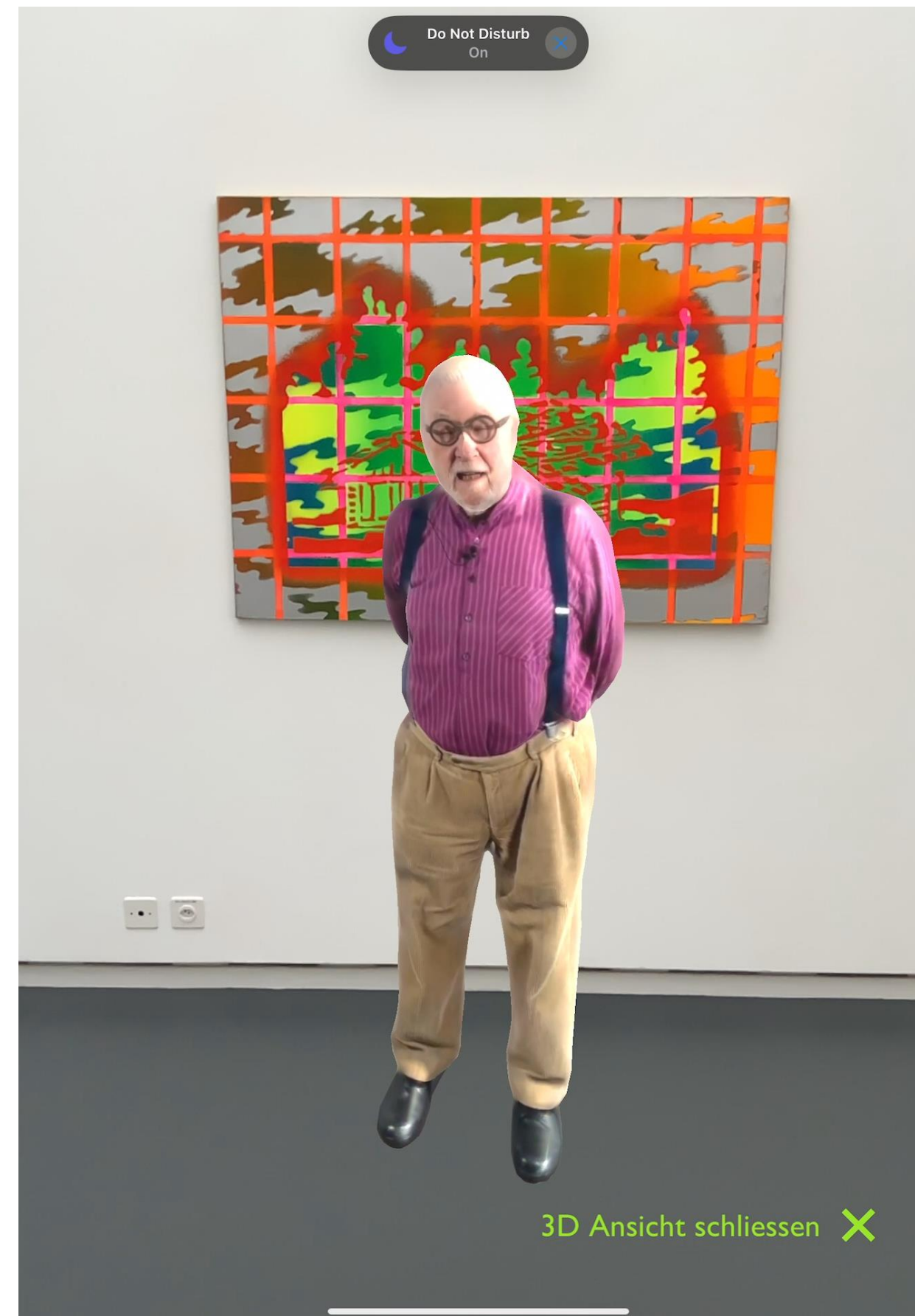
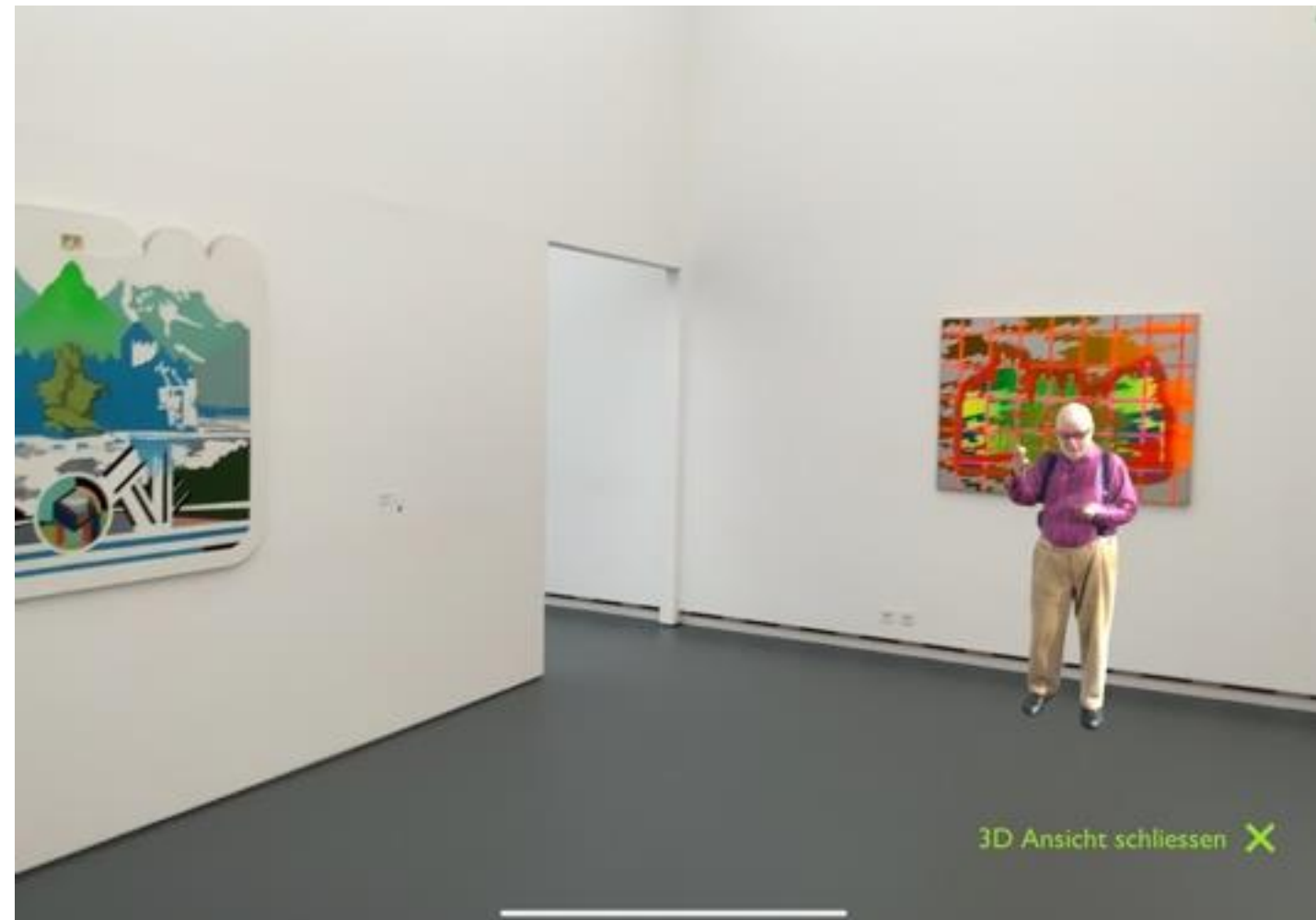
Volumetric Holograms in the Aargauer Kunsthaus

Innosuisse Innovation Cheque VEMAR

Volumetric Video for Enhanced Museum Experiences in AR



VEMAR

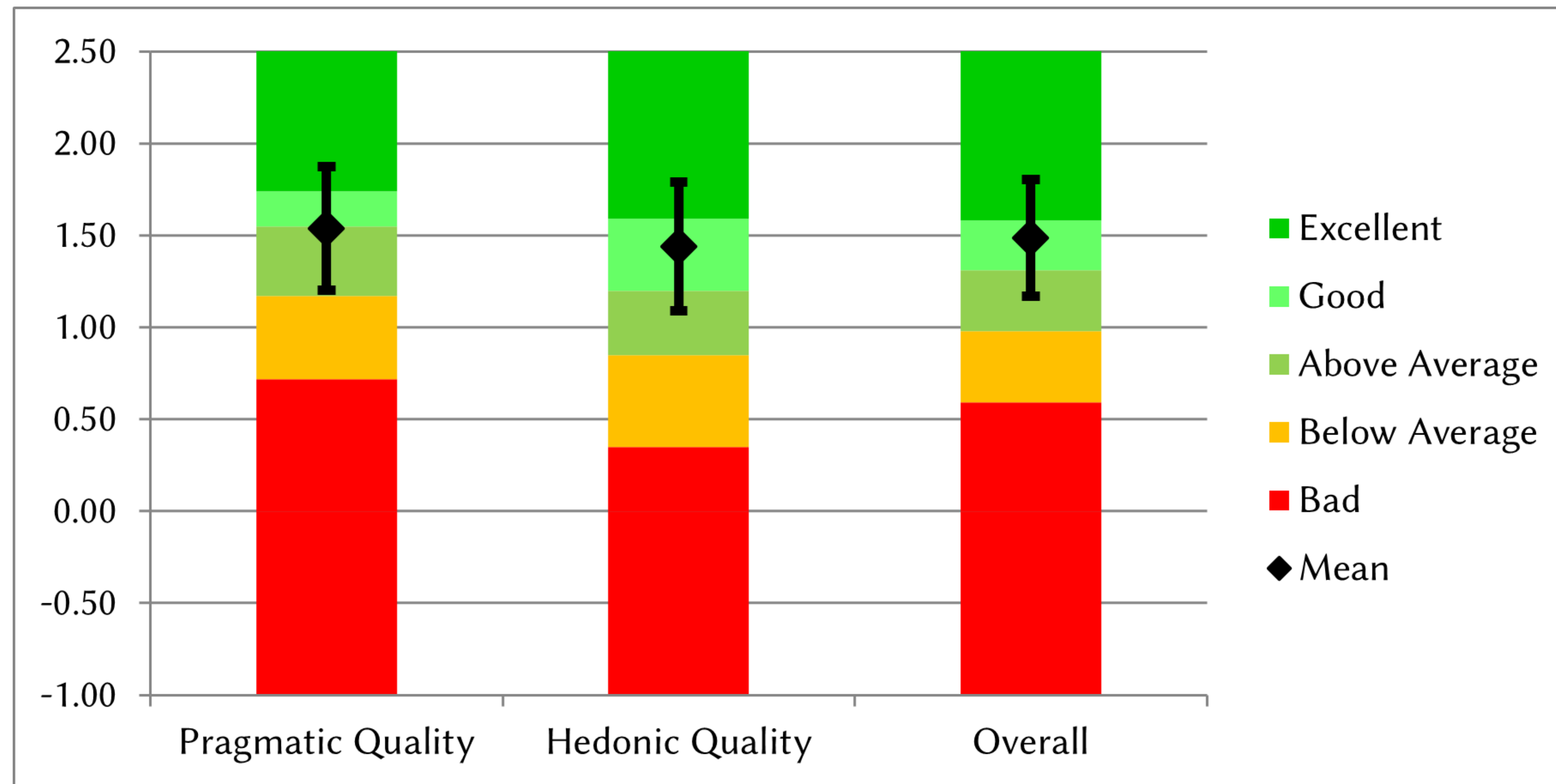


VEMAR Workflow

- Ideation, experience design
- Capture
- Post-production
- Game engine implementation
- Software integration
- User study



VEMAR UEQ-S



VV Streaming: VV-glTF

3D Mesh Resolution and Data Rates

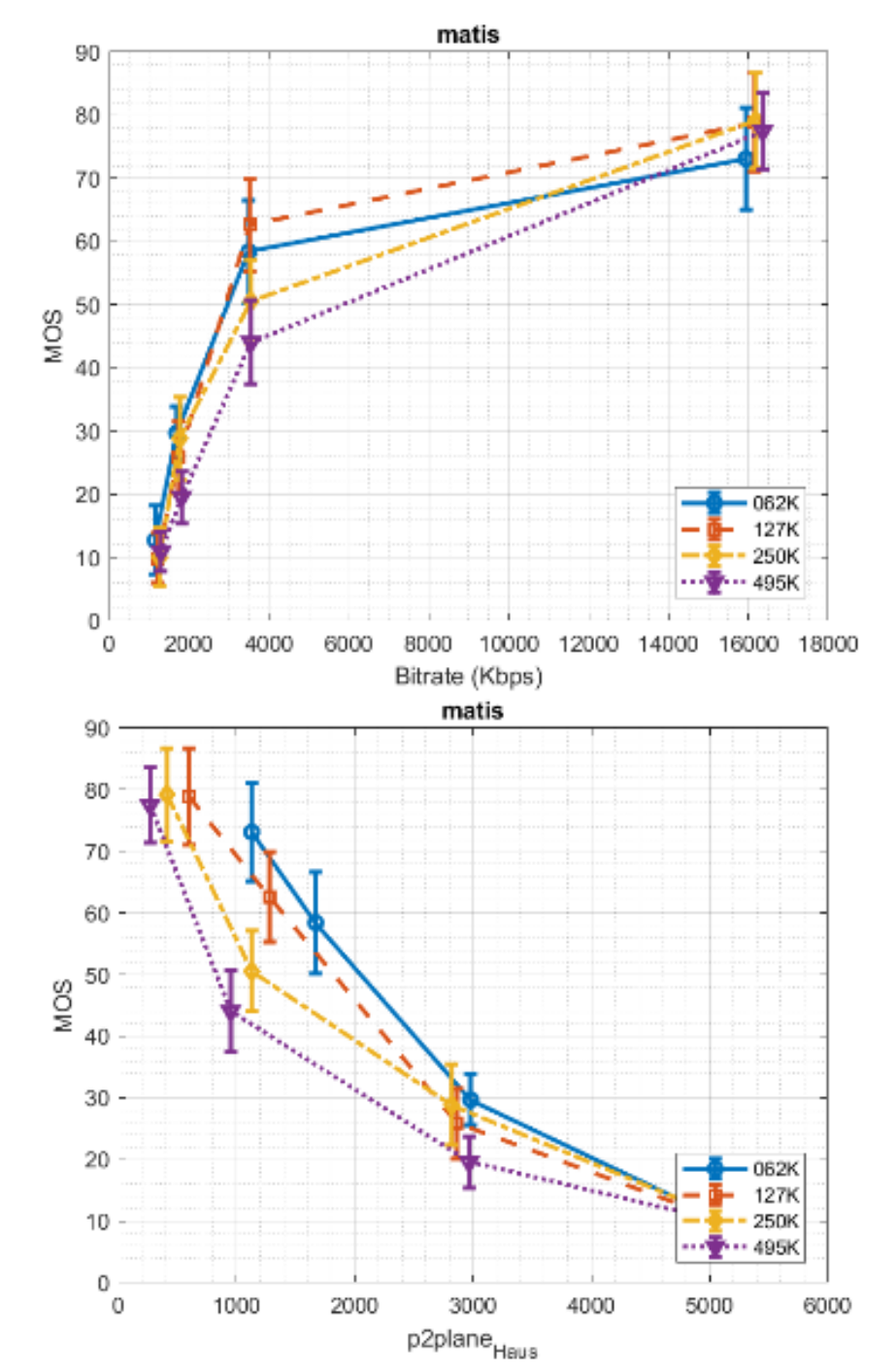
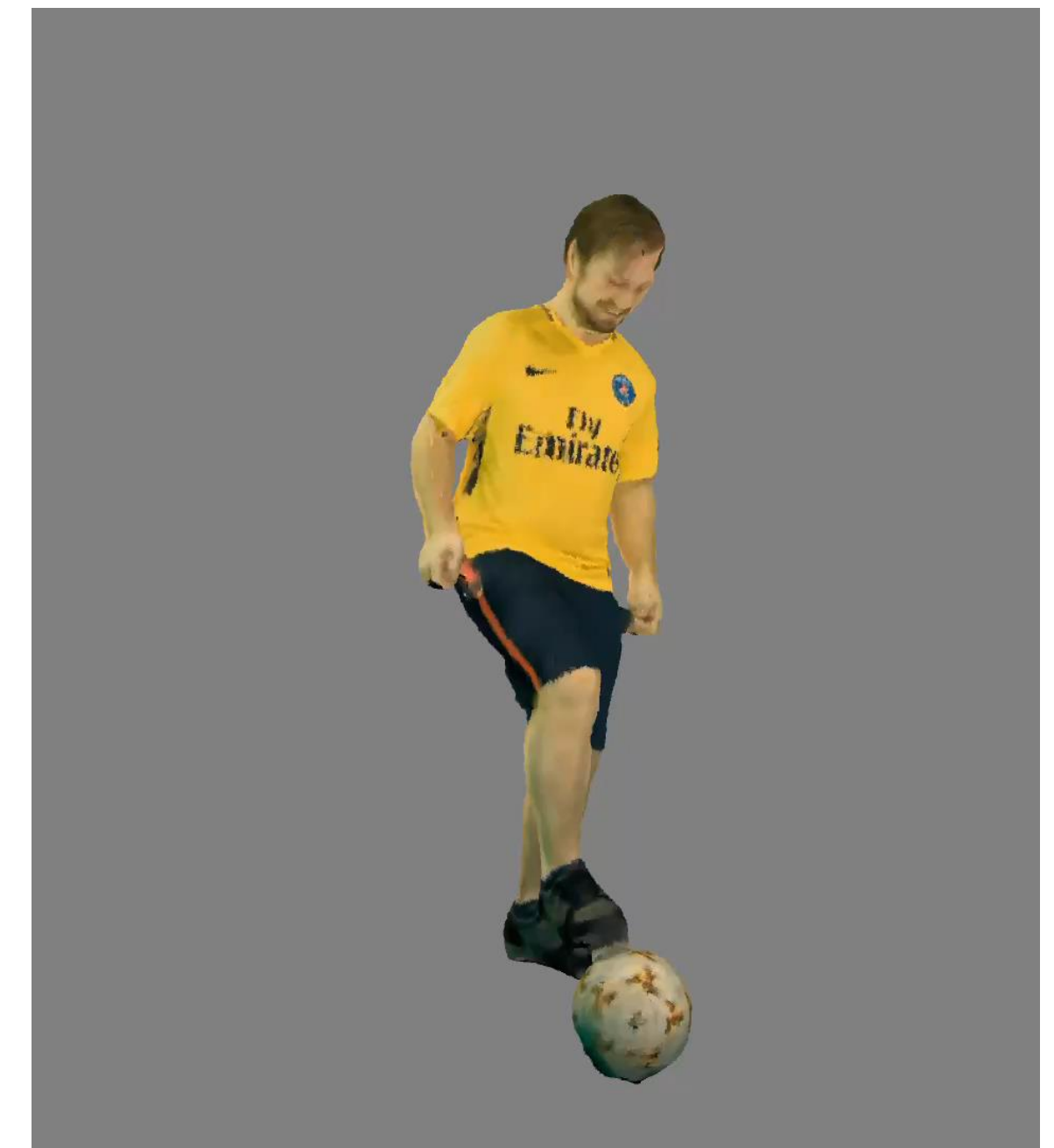


50k
polys/frame
~1GB / minute

15k
polys/frame
~400MB /
minute

4k polys/frame
~150MB /
minute

Content Delivery Pipeline for Volumetric Video



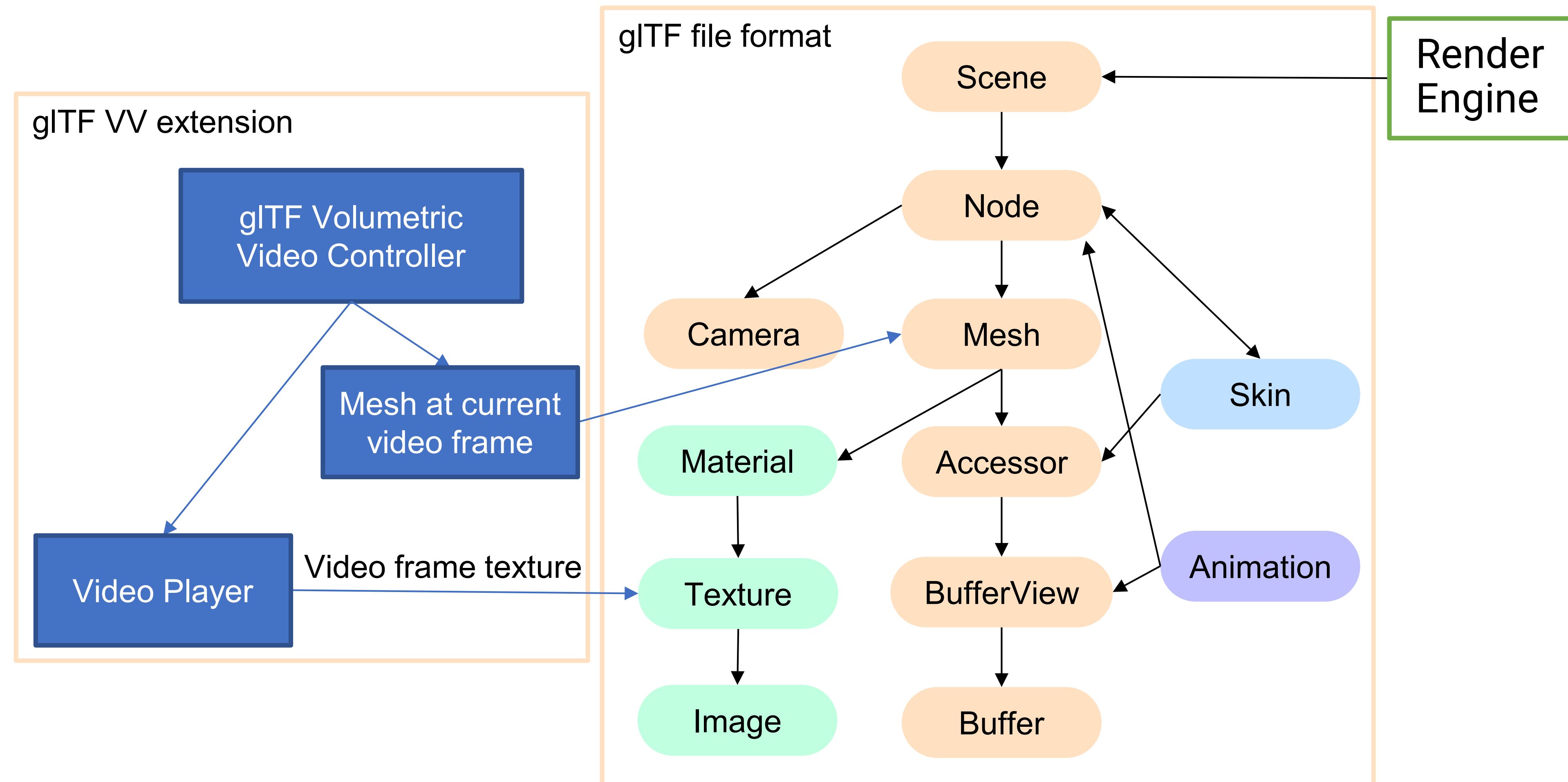


- ## Volumetric video:
- Geometry + Texture
 - Dynamic, changing over time

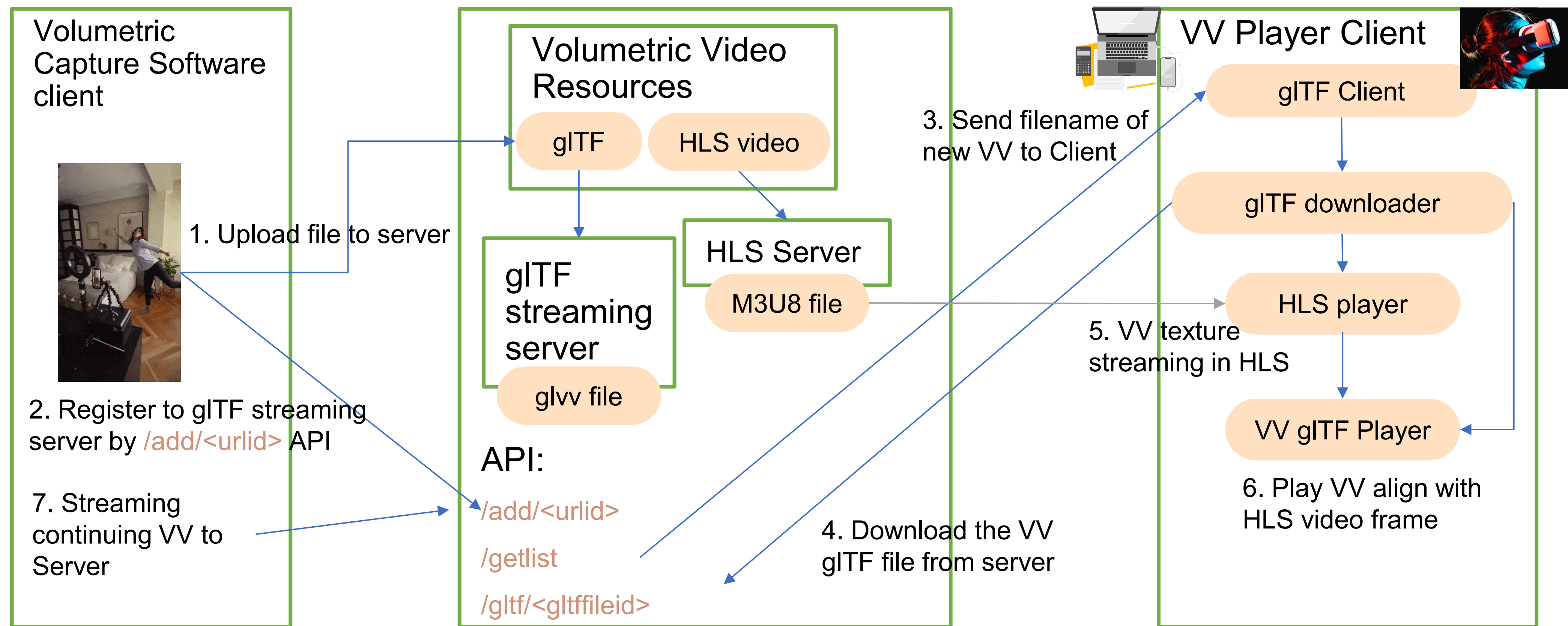


@smolica
Aljosa_TRANSM...
Vologram by @smolica

VV-glTF Extension



VV Streaming with VV-gITF TRANSMIXR

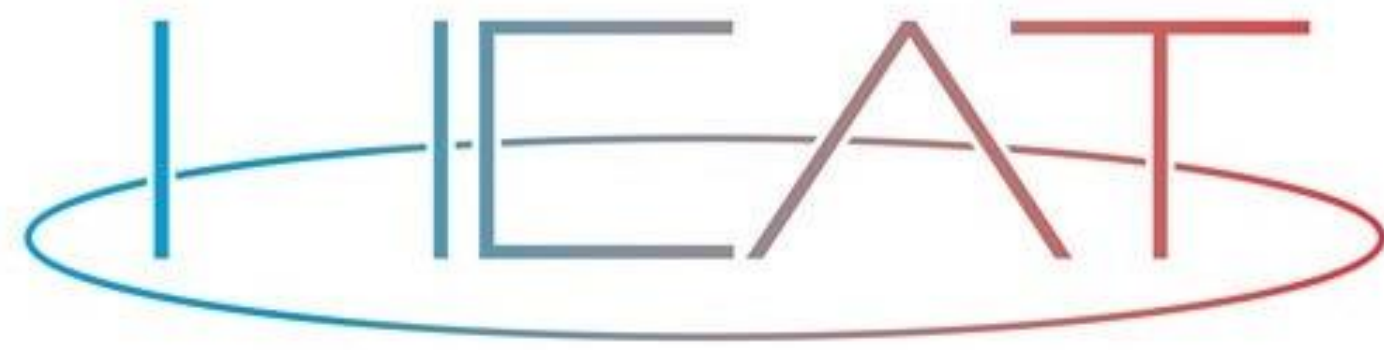


VV-glTF Extension Submitted



<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/glTF/pull/2438>

Dynamic GS Reconstruction Pipeline



FAVORE
FAST VOLUMETRIC RECONSTRUCTION

XR TRANSMIXR

Exploration of Reconstruction Methods

Exploration of 3DGS and recent inverse methods:

- Pixel-wise Splats (GPS Gaussian)
- Depth from Sensor / Stereo / Color
- Alignment of Monocular Depth to Sensor (Metric)
- Assembly of survey paper material (Dynamic Human Representations*)

* PCD, GS, Spherical Splats, Splats on top of mesh, Tracking

GPS Gaussian Teaser
Showcasing fidelity and real-time inference



Source: *Generalizable Pixel-wise 3D Gaussian Splatting for Real-time Human Novel View Synthesis*, Zheng et al.
Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition 2024



METHOD CANDIDATES GPS-Gaussian

High Quality

Delivers exceptional visual results

Real-Time Performance

Enables real-time reconstruction and rendering

Efficiency

Requires fewer cameras compared to other methods

Innovative Approach

Exemplifies cutting-edge methods on pixel-aligned 3DGS

Generalizable Pixel-wise 3D Gaussian Splatting for Real-time Human Novel View Synthesis, Zheng et al.

GPS-Gaussian



Dynamic Gaussian Splatting Pipeline for 3D Human Reconstruction

RESULTS

Capture

circular configuration
color + depth



Preprocessing

- color matching
- camera calibration
- instance segmentation
- depth refinement



Pixel Gaussians

partial reconstructions
for each pair of
neighbouring cameras

Merging

global reconstruction
by merging the partial
reconstructions

one set of 3D
Gaussians per frame

- time consistency
- compression
- compatibility

Rendering

- Viewer
- Game Engine
- ...



First Round of Data Captures

September '24 Captures

- Setup consisted of 10×RGBD cameras
- 360° circular arrangement
- Minute-length, single-person performances

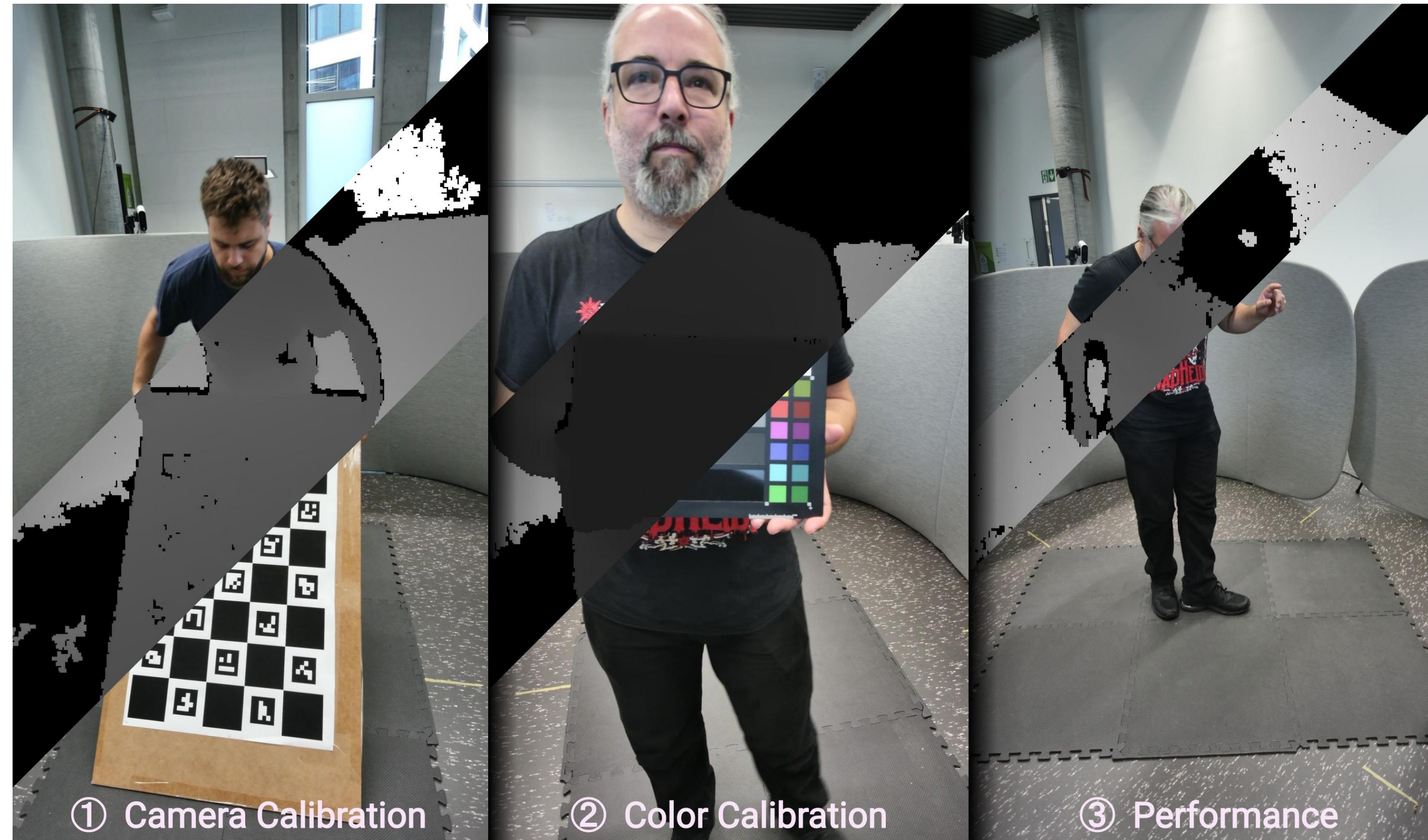
Calibration using Charuco / Davinci Boards

Processing of the data:

- Camera subset selection
- Depth filtering
- Reconstruction

Capturing Steps

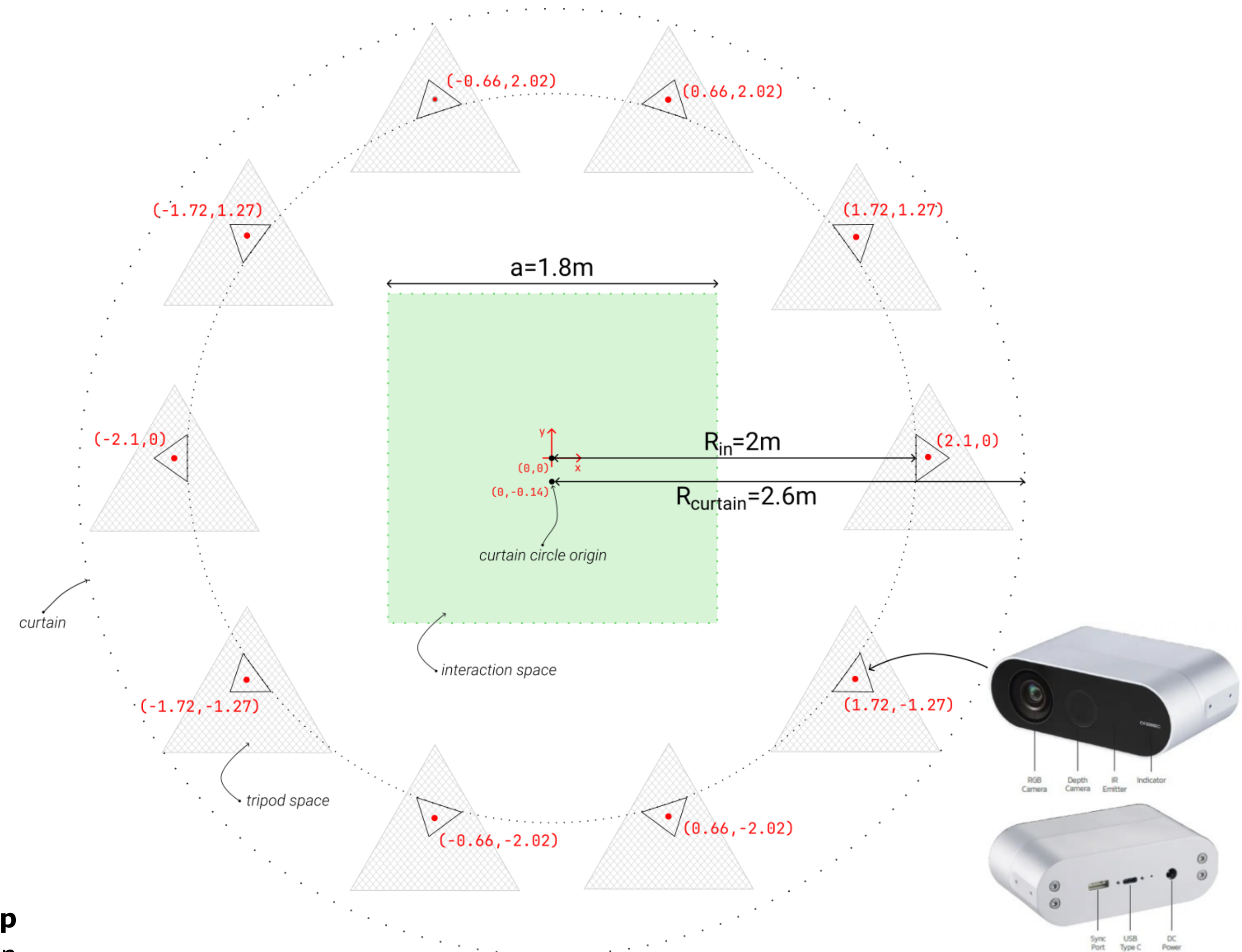
Calibration had to be re-done before every performance



First Round of Data Captures

September '24

- Setup consisted of 10×RGBD cameras
- 360° circular arrangement
- Minute-length, single-person performances



Initial Capturing Setup

10 Orbbec Femto Bolt RGBD cameras in circular configuration



Outside



HSLU

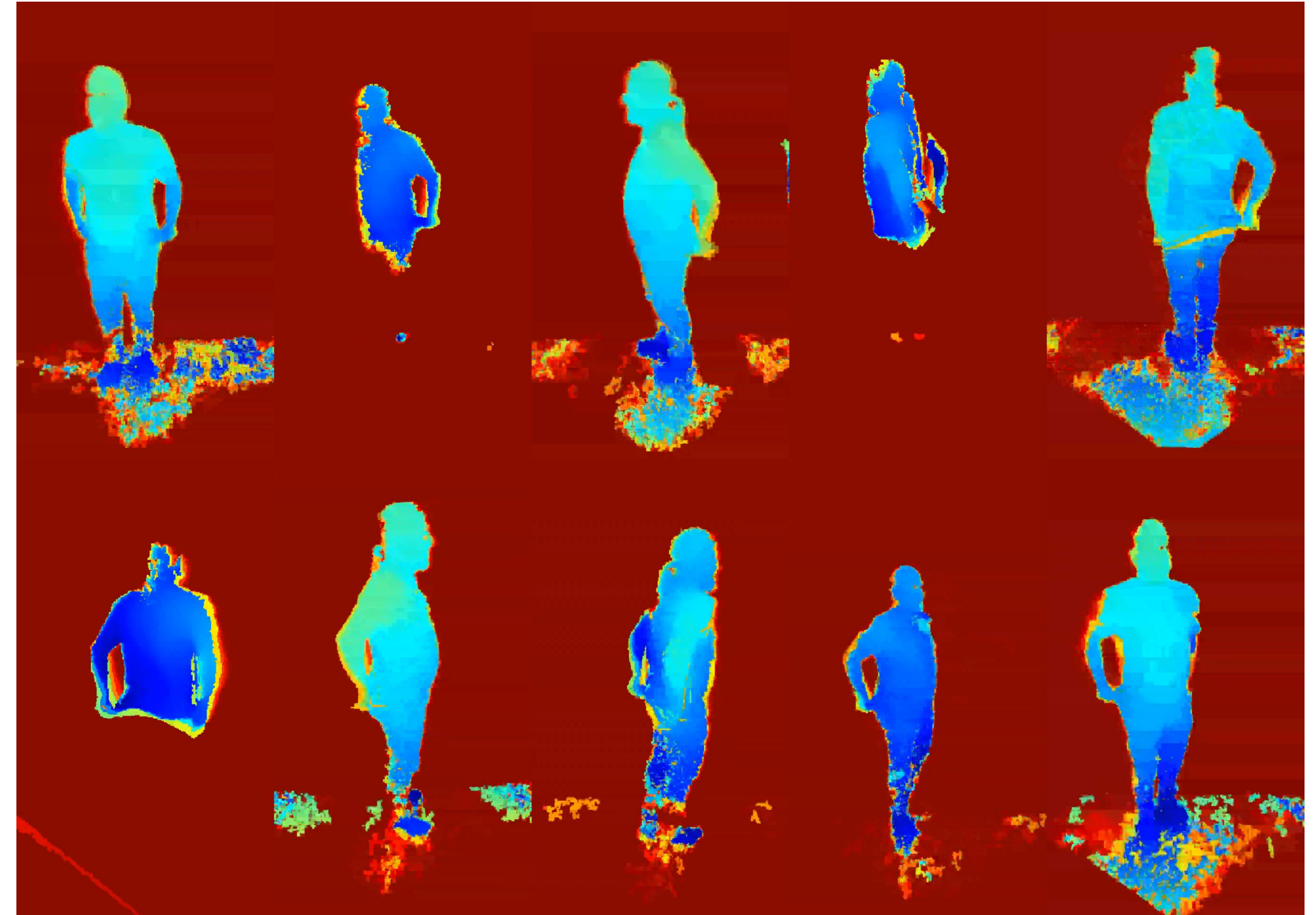
*RGB: 2K
Depth: 576p
(aligned)*

***≈ 10 GBps
aggr. influx***

Raw Inputs



Multiview RGB Streams
HW/SW Synchronized



Multiview Depth Streams
Aligned to RGB, Filtered

Orbbec Femto Bolt – Improving Depth Signal

Depth flickering

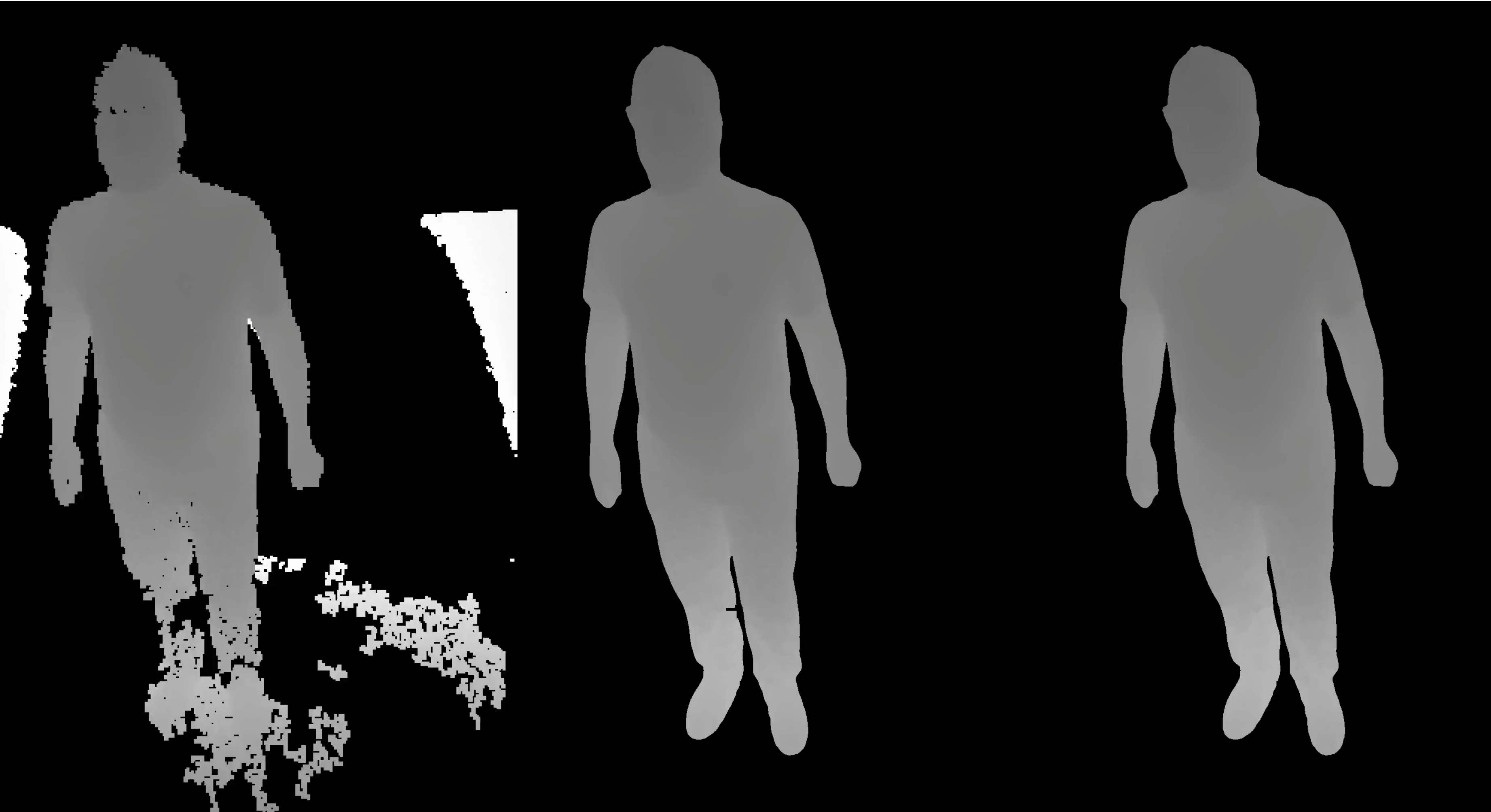


Depth Filtering

Raw

Color-guided Bilateral

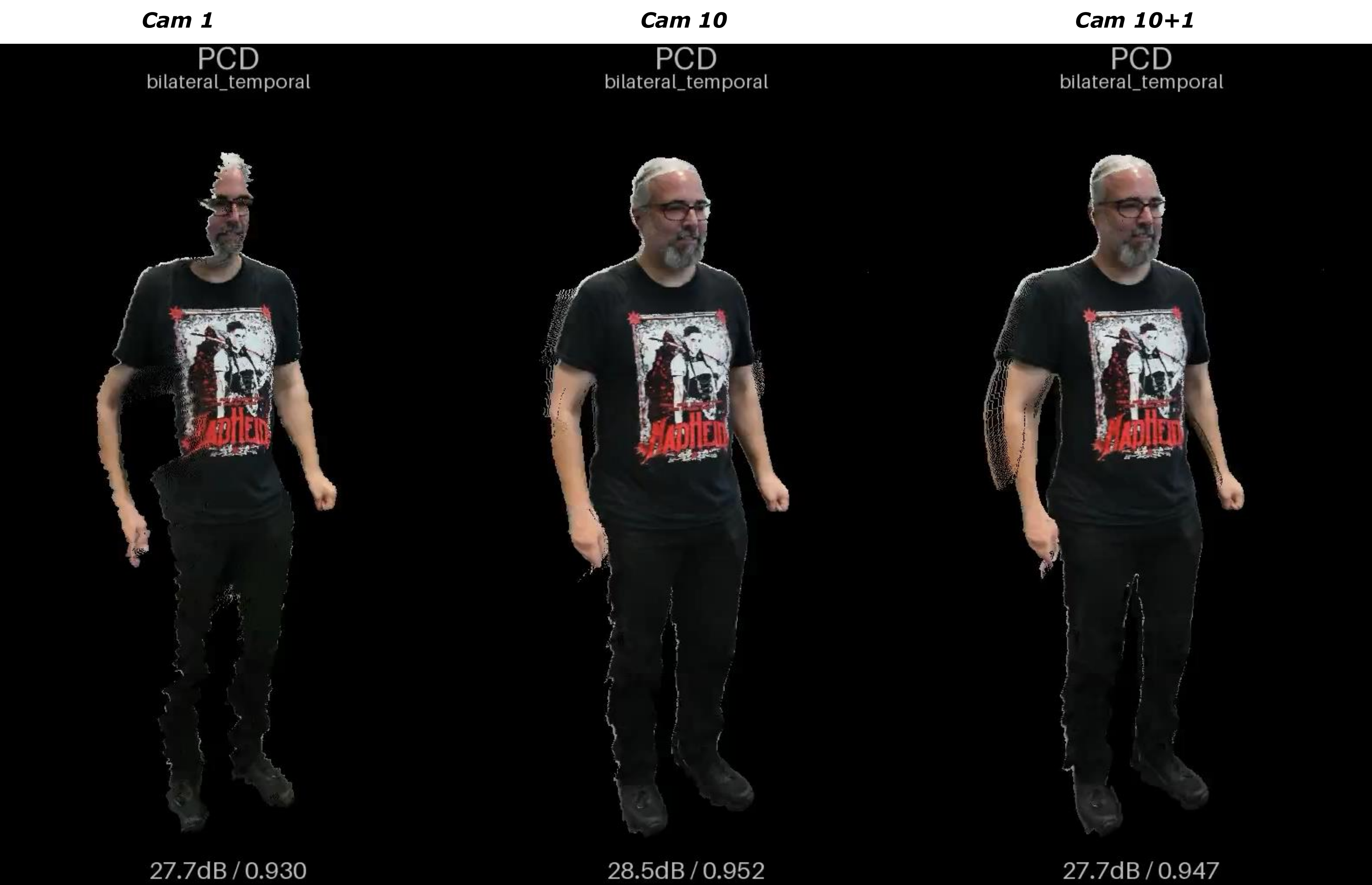
(Color & OF)-guided Bilateral



Depth Refinement using Bilateral Filter

(left) Raw, (center) Spatial, (right) Spatiotemporal

Reconstructions from Different Cameras

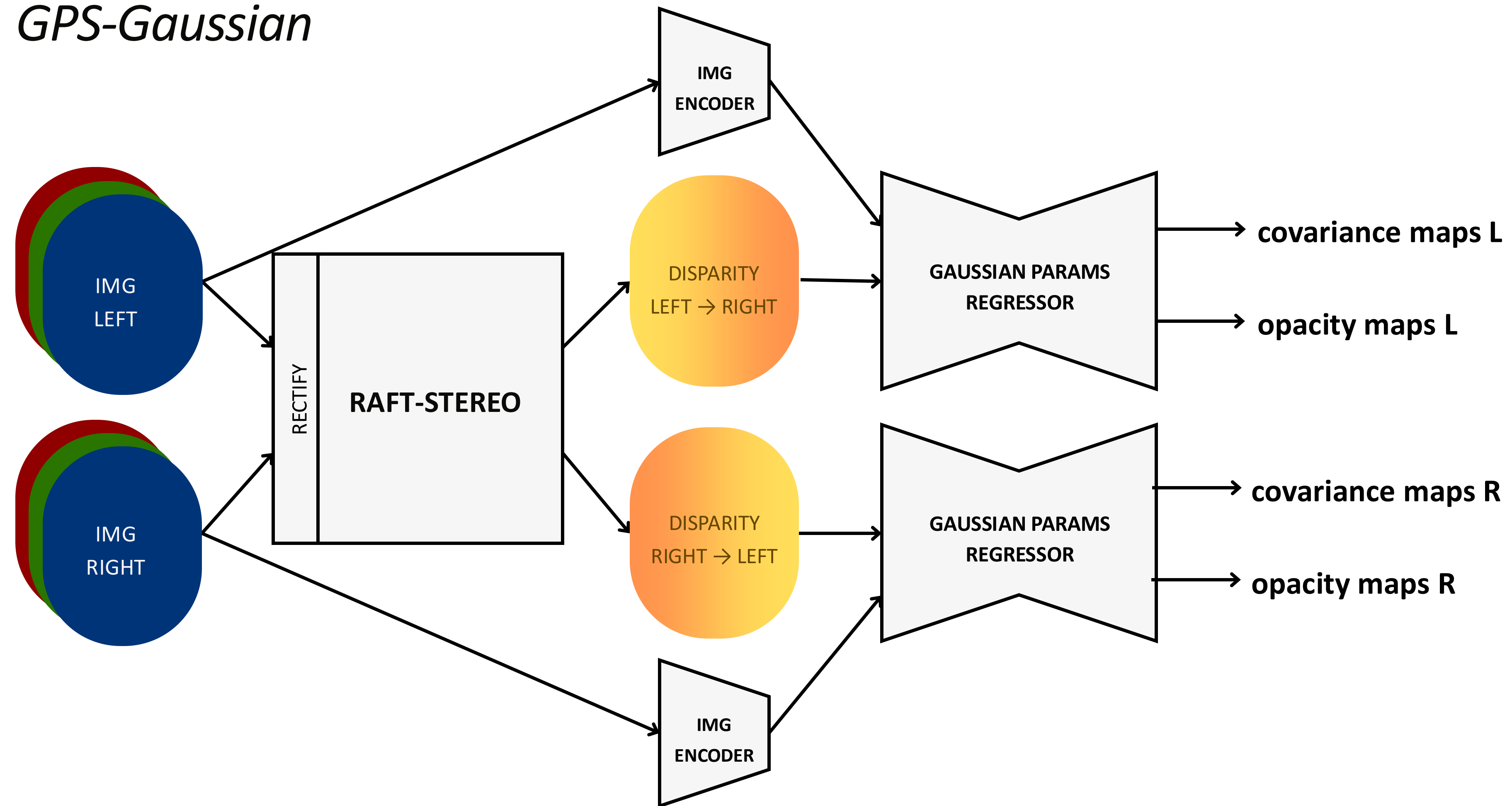


	PSNR (dB)	SSIM
CAM 1	29.06	0.941
CAM 10	29.52	0.961
CAM 10+1	27.23	0.932

Cam 1, Cam 10, Cam 1+10
2 view reconstructions: single, and joint (right)

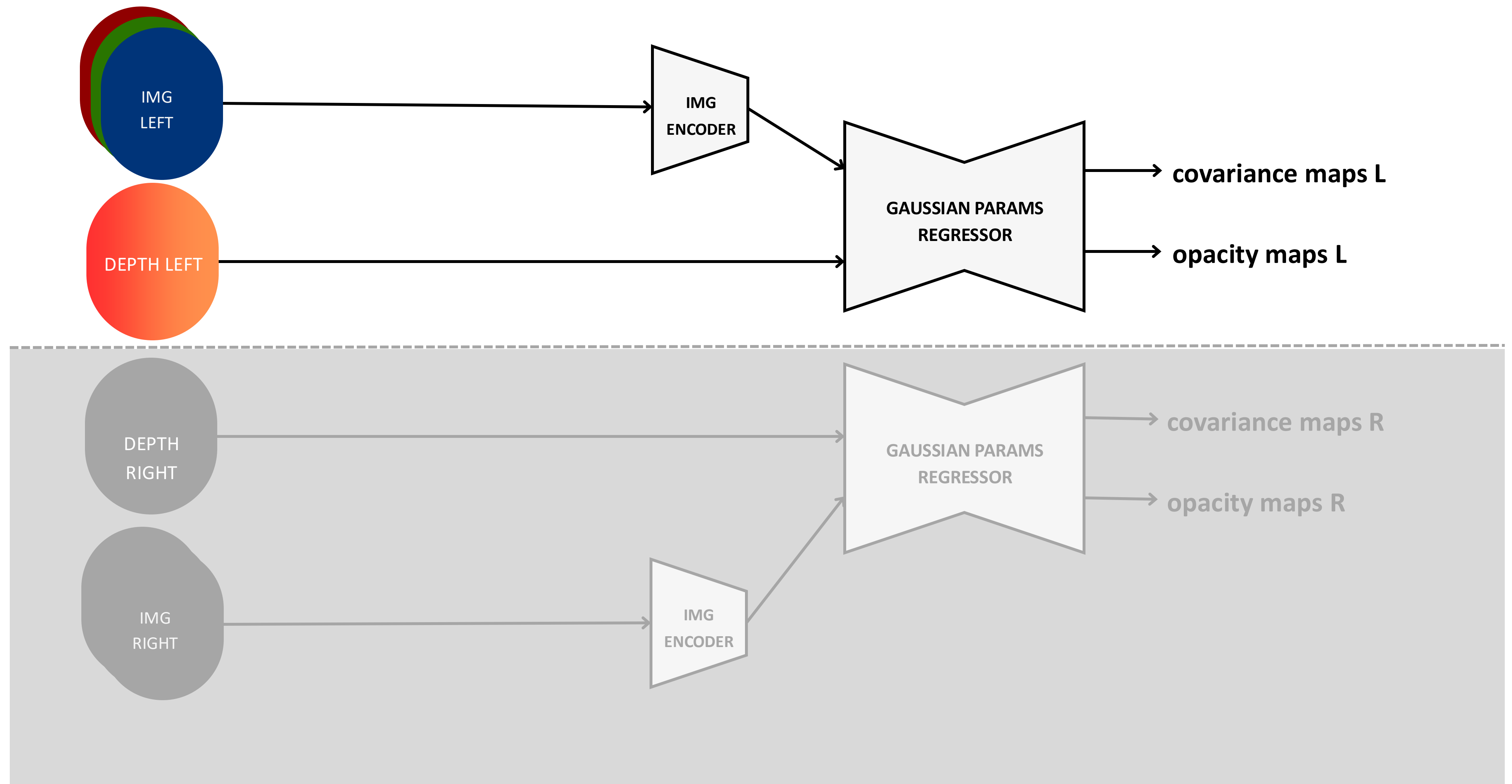
Inferring Pixel-wise Gaussians (no GT Depth)

GPS-Gaussian



Inferring Pixel-wise Gaussians (w/ Depth)

RAFT-Free GPS-Gaussian (RF-GPS)

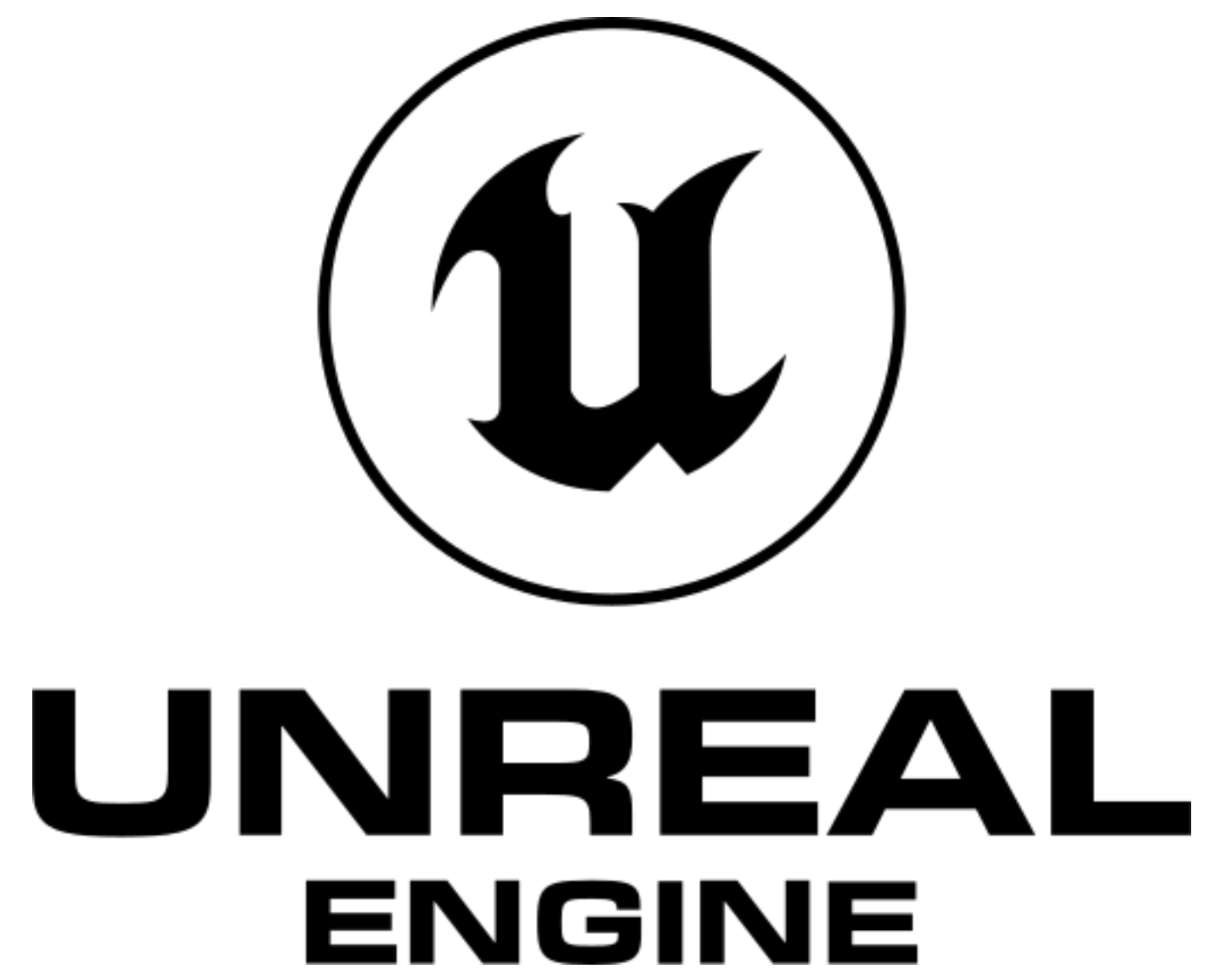


Reconstructions using PCs vs. Gaussians



	PSNR (dB)	SSIM
PCD	27.23	0.932
RF-GPS	32.30	0.975
GPS	32.26	0.973

Different Representations from Cams 10+1
2 view reconstructions with PCs, and Gaussians

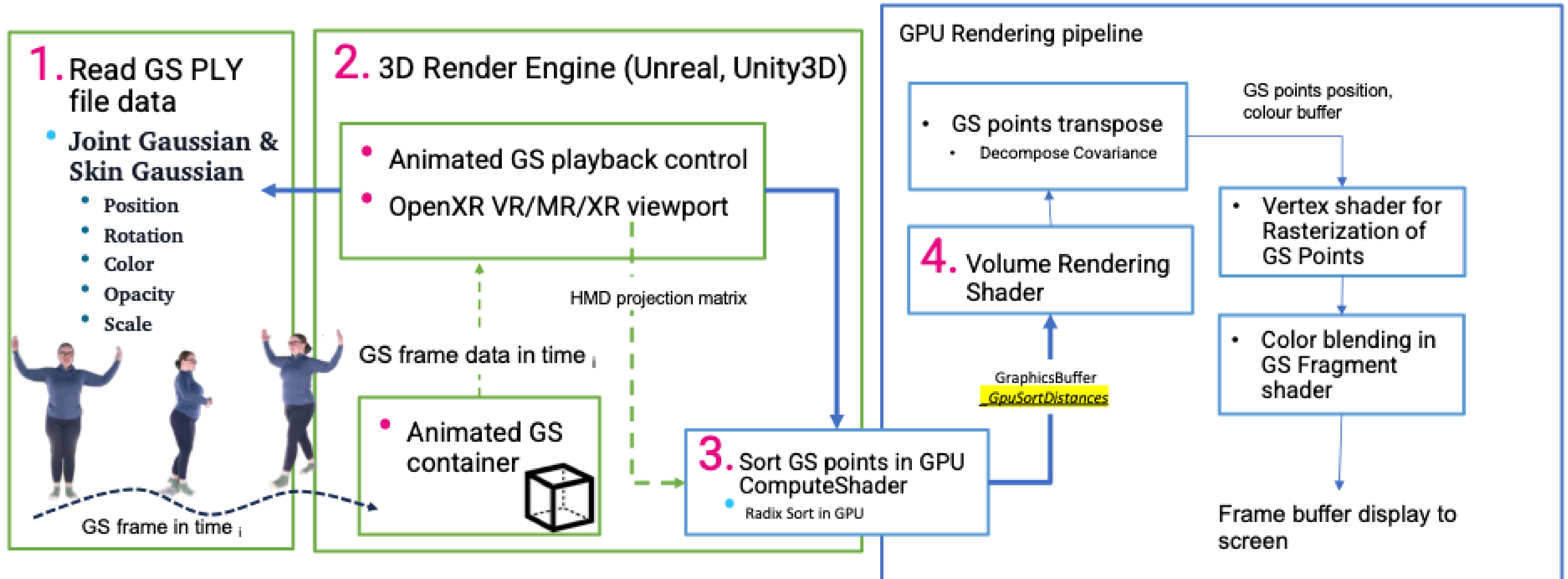




UNREAL ENGINE

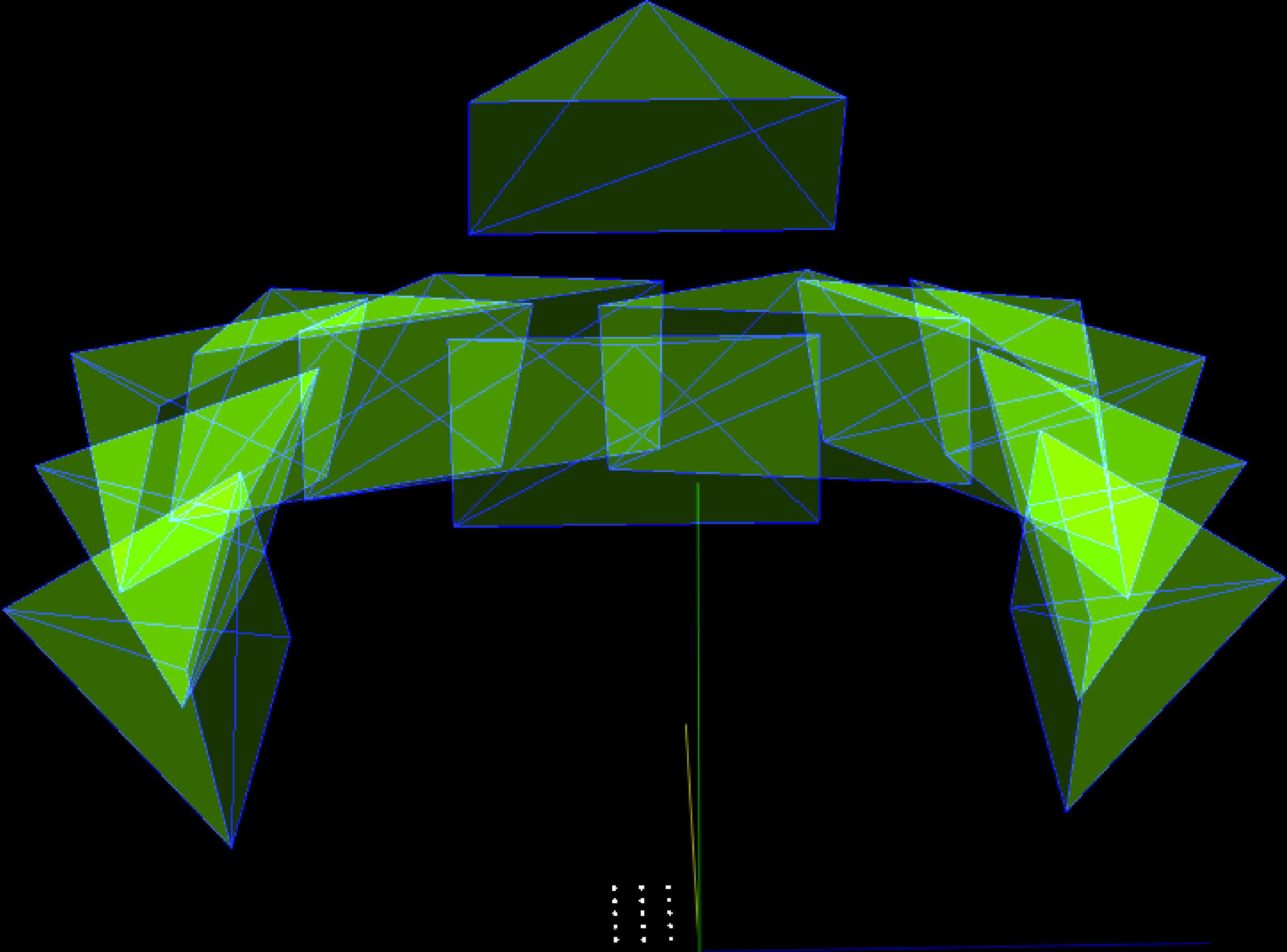


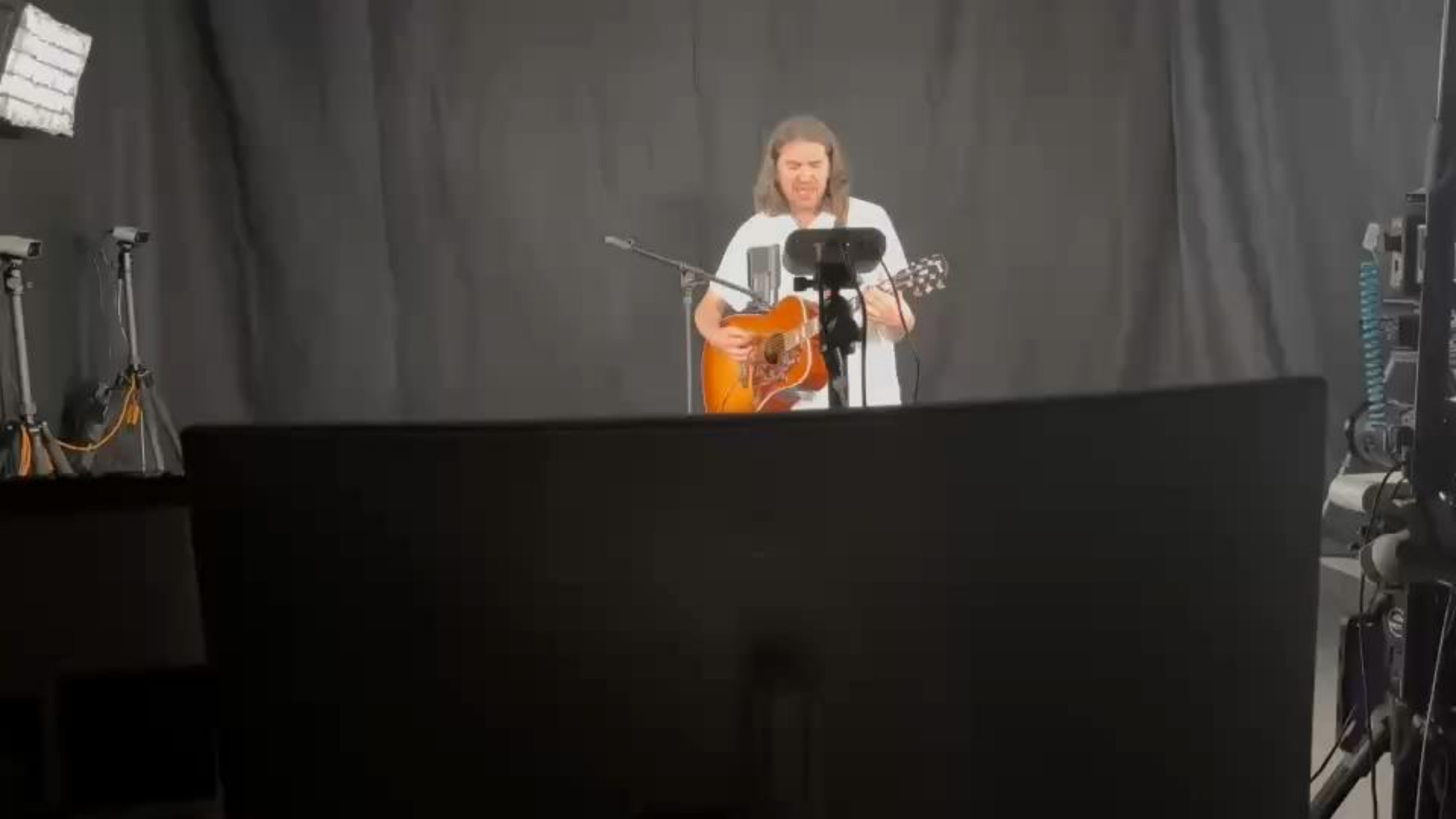
Dynamic Gaussian Spatting (GS) Rendering in Unreal/Unity















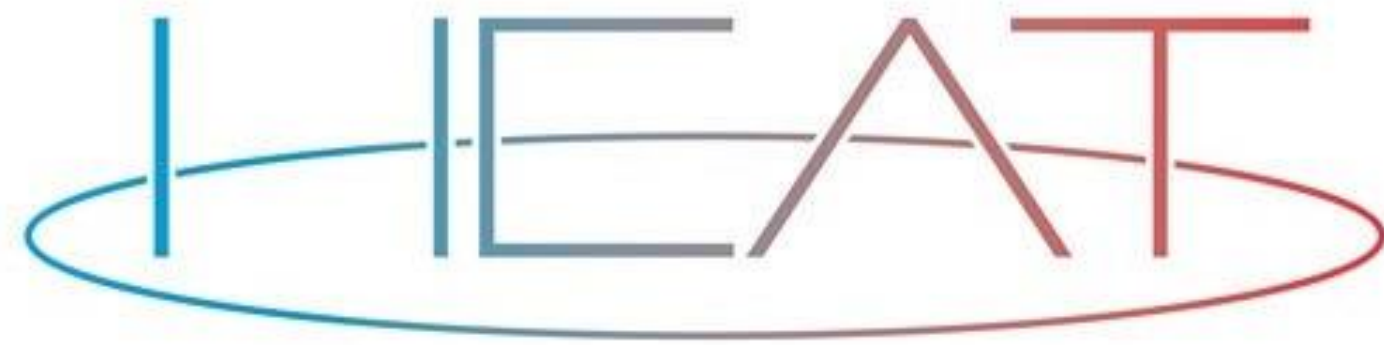






What's Next?

- AI/ML has disrupted volumetric content creation and created significant new opportunities
- Further improvement/extension of reconstruction and visualization algorithms
- Integration with production pipelines and platforms (game engines)
- Editing, animation (format conversions, semantic Gaussians)
- Evaluation vintage vs. AI-based (e.g. photogrammetry vs. GS)
- Capture in-the-wild
- Formats and standards (efficiency and interoperability)
- End-to-end pipeline (coding, streaming, quality)
- Combination with Gen-AI and LLMs
- Development and evaluation of application scenarios
- ...



Thank you!

aljosa.smolic@hslu.ch

Prof. Dr. Aljosa Smolic

Dept. Computer Science, Immersive Realities Center
21. April 2025

